



Commissione del Concorso pubblico per titoli ed esami per la copertura a tempo indeterminato di n. 1 posto di FISIOTERAPISTA (Area dei Professionisti della salute e dei Funzionari) per l'Azienda USL Toscana Centro.

(Codice 02.2023.CON)

Le tracce della prova scritta svoltasi in data 20.09.2023 sono le seguenti (rif. Verbale n. 2 del 20.09.2023):

PROVA SCRITTA N. 1:

https://www.estar.toscana.it/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/Traccia-prova-scritta-1_estratta_sito.pdf

PROVA SCRITTA N. 2

https://www.estar.toscana.it/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/Traccia-prova-scritta-2_non-estratta_sito.pdf

PROVA SCRITTA N. 3:

https://www.estar.toscana.it/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/Traccia-prova-scritta-3_non-estratta_sito.pdf

I criteri adottati per la correzione della prova scritta (rif. Verbale n. 1 del 15.05.2023) sono i seguenti:

- + 1,00 punti per ogni risposta corretta;
- nessuna penalità per ogni risposta errata, omessa o multipla.

Letta confermata e sottoscritta:

Il Presidente	Dr. Elisa BUONANDI	_____ Firmato
I Componenti	Dr. Lapo BIANCHI	_____ Firmato
	Dr.ssa Cristina MENCAGLI	_____ Firmato
La Segretaria	Sig.ra Stefania FARRUGGIA	_____ Firmato

Data: 17.11.2023



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PROVA PRATICA N. 1:

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PROVA PRATICA N. 2

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PROVA PRATICA N. 3:

https://www.estar.toscana.it/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/Traccia-prova-pratica-2_non-estratta_sito.pdf

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(Codice 02.2023.CON)

Le tracce della prova orale svoltasi nelle date 06.11.2023 – 07.11.2023 – 08.11.2023 – 13.11.2023 – 15.11.2023 e 17.11.2023 sono le seguenti (rif. Verbale n. 5 del 06.11.2023):

1
Il candidato esponga le indicazioni al posizionamento nel paziente con emiplegia nel setting della Stroke Unit
Il candidato traduca: low back pain covers a spectrum of different types of pain (eg, nociceptive, neuropathic and nociplastic, or non-specific) that frequently overlap. The elements comprising the lumbar spine (soft tissue, vertebrae, zygapophyseal and sacroiliac joints, intervertebral discs, and neurovascular structures) are prone to different stressors, and each of these, alone or in combination, can contribute to low back pain.
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve la funzione “Giustifica” in Word

2
Il candidato esponga le caratteristiche del cammino e le proposte riabilitative nel paziente con Parkinson
Il candidato traduca: some experimental data are also available suggesting that rehabilitation is effective in frail and pre-frail older people. The principles of a frailty intervention program that have been demonstrated to be clinically and economically effective are as follows: first, frailty can be mitigated; second, support needs are individually addressed; third, the interventions aim to improve physical, cognitive and social functioning; fourth, support has to be delivered over a long time period; and finally, systems must facilitate consistent management.
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve il tasto Enter/Invio

3
Il candidato esponga gli obiettivi riabilitativi a breve e medio termine in un paziente con emiplegia facio-brachio-crutale sinistra con lateropulsione in posizione seduta
Il candidato traduca: rehabilitation approaches to frailty are in the early stages of development. Frailty also shows promise as a prognostic indicator for rehabilitation programs, similar to its application in other areas of medicine. However, care should be taken not to exclude frail older people from rehabilitation, as has been the case at some centers for people with cognitive impairment or very severe disability. There are clear theoretical reasons to expect that a rehabilitation approach will be effective.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è la RAM di un computer

4
Il candidato descriva approccio e obiettivi riabilitativi in un paziente con lesione completa di plesso brachiale
Il candidato traduca: shoulder dislocation is traumatic injury. Almost 95% of first-time shoulder dislocations result from either a forceful collision, falling on an outstretched arm, or a sudden wrenching movement. In these individuals the stabilizing structures are forcefully stretched in a sudden manner.
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve il comando windows “copia/incolla” applicato a un file

5
Il candidato esponga il programma riabilitativo post intervento di riduzione di una frattura rotulea
Il candidato traduca: gait and balance impairment is associated with poorer functional recovery after stroke. The cerebellum is known to be strongly implicated in the functional reorganization of motor networks in patients with stroke, especially for gait and balance functions.
Il candidato spieghi come si crea una nuova Cartella su Desktop

6
Il candidato esponga il ruolo del fisioterapista in fase pre e post operatoria nel paziente candidato a protesi di spalla
Il candidato traduca: the neuromuscular control exercises program was found to be more effective in reducing the difference in strength while the standard program was found to be more effective in reducing the difference in endurance between the operated knee and the other knee.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è una cartella condivisa

7
Il candidato esponga il ruolo del fisioterapista in fase pre e post operatoria nel paziente candidato a protesi di anca
Il candidato traduca: background Shoulder subluxation is a common post-stroke complication affecting up to 80% of the stroke subjects. The pathomechanics at the skeletal level does not provide the structural base for the neural-motor recovery. The management of subluxed shoulder has always been a challenge, complicating the motor and functional recovery.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un router Wi-Fi

8
Il candidato esponga il programma riabilitativo per una frattura di piatto tibiale trattata chirurgicamente
Il candidato traduca: the present study investigates whether different directions and tensions of Kinesio tape (KT) application differently influence the precision of sensorimotor synchronization, defined as the ability to coordinate actions with predictable external events.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un pixel

9
Il candidato esponga gli obiettivi e le proposte di trattamento della fisioterapia respiratoria nella chirurgia toracica
Il candidato traduca: both sarcopenia and physical frailty are geriatric syndromes causing loss of functionality and independence. This study explored the association between sarcopenia and physical frailty and the overlap of their criteria in older people living in different community (care) settings. Moreover, it investigated the concurrent validity of the FRAIL scale to assess physical frailty.
Il candidato spieghi a cosa servono i comandi Ctrl+ C e Ctrl+V

10
Il candidato esponga le proposte terapeutiche e gli obiettivi riabilitativi nella presa in carico di un paziente con amputazione trans-omerale durante la fase pre-protetica
Il candidato traduca: previous research has established that motor limitations, especially those related to a deficit in balance and a reduction in walking capacity, determine a worse overall Quality of Life (QoL) perception of individuals with Parkinson Disease. The current study found, as expected, an improvement in the overall Quality of Life.
Il candidato indichi come selezionare contemporaneamente celle non adiacenti in Excel

11
Il candidato esponga la valutazione ed il trattamento del bambino con esiti di intervento chirurgico per la correzione del piede torto congenito
Il candidato traduca: functional gait training is a safe, feasible, and effective intervention to improve walking ability. Functional gait training shows larger positive effects on walking speed than standard physical therapy. Walking endurance and gait-related gross motor function can also benefit from functional gait training.
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve We Transfer
12
Il candidato esponga la valutazione ed il trattamento del bambino con distrofia muscolare
Il candidato traduca: gait training was the most effective intervention in improving gait speed for ambulatory children with Cerebral Palsy. Strength training, even if properly dosed, was not shown to be effective in improving gait speed. Velocity training, electromyographic biofeedback training, and whole-body vibration were effective in improving gait speed in individual studies and warrant further investigation.
Il candidato spieghi come si carica un file del proprio PC come allegato ad una email
13
Il candidato esponga la valutazione del rischio di cadute e prevenzione
Il candidato traduca: low back pain is a complex, multifactorial, and heterogeneous condition, but this does not make it an exception in medicine. Management of low back pain based on a mechanistic approach and developing more effective multidisciplinary treatment is possible and would finally implement the biopsychosocial model of care.
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve una porta USB
14
Il candidato esponga l'individuazione, la proposta e l'addestramento agli ausili nel paziente con disabilità in fase cronica
Il candidato traduca: the purpose of this literature review was to investigate the effects of partial body weight supported treadmill training (BWSTT) on gross motor function, balance, gait speed, and endurance in children with cerebral palsy (CP).
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un Hotspot
15
Il candidato esponga come misurare l'esito di un intervento fisioterapico: limiti e opportunità
Il candidato traduca: the Prevention of Falls Network Europe (ProFaNE) aims to bring together European researchers and clinicians to focus on the development of effective falls prevention programs for older people. One of the objectives is to identify suitable balance assessment tools. Assessment procedures that combine a balance task with a cognitive task may be relevant since part of all falls occurs during dual-task performance of walking or other balance activities.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è l'animazione in una presentazione PowerPoint
16
Il candidato esponga qual è il ruolo del caregiver in un percorso riabilitativo
Il candidato traduca: there is longstanding interest in the relationship between motor imagery, action observation, and movement execution. The results provide evidence that the basal ganglia as well as cortical structures play an important role in the neural network mediating motor imagery.
Il candidato spieghi qual è la differenza tra hardware e software

17
Il candidato esponga il ruolo del fisioterapista nel modello del self management
Il candidato traduca: the review findings suggest that residents in long-term care should be dissuaded from adopting an overly sedentary lifestyle and reassured that a regular exercise programme is likely to promote mobility and daily living activities.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è una homepage

18
Il candidato esponga la valutazione funzionale, le proposte di trattamento e gli obiettivi riabilitativi in un paziente con lesione del nervo sciatico popliteo esterno
Il candidato traduca: about 5% of dislocations have an atraumatic origin (minor incidents such as raising the arm or moving during sleep). These individuals may have capsular laxity or altered muscle control of the shoulder complex or both. An important complication of primary dislocation is subsequent recurrent dislocations have already dislocated can expect to dislocate again within 2 years of the initial injury.
Il candidato spieghi come inserire in un foglio Excel l'operatore aritmetico della moltiplicazione

19
Il candidato esponga gli scopi dell'allineamento posturale nella grave cerebro-lesione acquisita
Il candidato traduca: concerning post-stroke patients, it is well known that the self-selected speed reflects specific compensative strategies related to their own degree of impairment such that patients walking in a wide range of preferred velocities are characterized by very different functional deficit.
Il candidato spieghi quali sono le principali funzionalità di un foglio di calcolo

20
Il candidato esponga le misure di outcome in ambito neurologico
Il candidato traduca: considerable evidence suggest that the study of human motor rhythmic performance synchronized to auditory stimuli is useful in unraveling neural aspects of action timing. The effects of different types of audio information (i.e., metronome or music) on motor performance have been extensively investigated.
Il candidato spieghi cosa si intende per "E-learning"?

21
Il candidato esponga la valutazione del paziente con lesione cerebellare: obiettivi a breve e medio termine
Il candidato traduca: stroke results in neurologic impairments and aerobic deconditioning that contribute to limited walking capacity which is a major barrier post-stroke. Current exercise recommendations and stroke rehabilitation guidelines recommend moderate-intensity aerobic training post-stroke.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un file con estensione .pdf

22
Il candidato esponga il programma di recupero nel caso di spalla congelata
Il candidato traduca: the quality of the diet along the lifespan has a close relation with the incidence of both entities, and nutritional interventions may be able to reduce the incidence or revert either of them. This brief review explores the role of energy and protein intake and other key nutrients on muscle function. Nutrition may be a key element of multimodal interventions for frailty and sarcopenia.
Il candidato spieghi cosa significa "Salva con nome"

23
Il candidato esponga il programma riabilitativo nel paziente con Low Back Pain
Il candidato traduca: although most exercise interventions had benefits for managing pain and disability in chronic Low Back Pain, the most beneficial programs were those that included (1) at least 1 to 2 sessions per week of Pilates or strength exercises; (2) sessions of less than 60 minutes of core-based, strength, or mind-body exercises; and (3) training programs from 3 to 9 weeks of Pilates and core-based exercises.
Il candidato spieghi come si fa a riavviare il sistema quando il pc è acceso
24
Il candidato esponga il ruolo del fisioterapista in fase pre e post operatoria nel paziente candidato a protesi di ginocchio
Il candidato traduca: elderly women and men lose bone at a rate of $< \text{ or } = 1\%$ per year. This results in an increasing risk of most fractures, of which hip fractures account for the greatest proportion of death, disability, and medical costs. Falls are the immediate precipitating factor for about 90% of hip fractures and 80% of other types of fractures in women.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è una tabella pivot
25
Il candidato esponga la presa in carico del paziente con BPCO: programma a medio e lungo termine
Il candidato traduca: we have observed over the last 15 years a wide debate both in the medical scientific community and in the public health arena on the definition and operationalization of frailty, typically a geriatric condition, and in particular of physical frailty linked to sarcopenia. Because physical frailty in its initial phase can still be reversed, fighting sarcopenia in elderly persons has the potential to slow or halt progressive decline towards disability and dependency.
Il candidato spieghi cosa significa "Comprimi/Estrai" di una cartella
26
Il candidato esponga il ruolo del fisioterapista nella valutazione degli ambienti di vita nella Paralisi Cerebrale Infantile
Il candidato traduca: this study shows that, in older subjects, the combination of motor and cognitive tasks results into a significantly worse performance in both domains only if the subject walks freely overground at a preferred speed. Difficulty in maintaining attention was shown, in particular, by the marked increase in stride variability in the motor domain and by the decline in the number of correct answers per second in the cognitive domain.
Il candidato spieghi cosa si intende per posta elettronica certificata
27
Il candidato esponga la valutazione della postura del bambino nelle varie fasi dello sviluppo: prevenzione e indicazioni terapeutiche
Il candidato traduca: the development of efficient and independent walking is an important therapeutic goal for many children with cerebral palsy (CP). Consequently, there has been growing interest in determining the effects of treadmill training programs for these children.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un file con estensione .ppt
28
Il candidato esponga il programma di trattamento nel paziente amputato a livello trans femorale
Il candidato traduca: primary objective: to determine the efficacy of virtual reality compared with an alternative intervention or no intervention on upper limb function and activity. Secondary objectives: to determine the efficacy of virtual reality compared with an alternative intervention or no intervention on: gait and balance, global motor function, cognitive function, activity limitation, participation restriction, quality of life, and adverse events.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è la formattazione di una cella

29
Il candidato esponga la valutazione dell'equilibrio e le strategie di trattamento
Il candidato traduca: the objectives of this study were to establish expert consensus on key questions posed by patients or health care providers regarding recommended assessment domains to inform exercise prescription, therapeutic goals of exercise, and physical activity and exercise recommendations for individuals with osteoporosis or osteoporotic vertebral fracture.
Il candidato spieghi come si fa ad aggiungere un foglio in un file excel

30
Il candidato esponga la mano funzionale nel paziente tetraplegico: strategie fisioterapiche da mettere in atto per la facilitazione dell'autonomia residua
Il candidato traduca: this chapter has discussed and illustrated a shoulder rehabilitation protocol based on restoration of the anatomy, biomechanics, physiology, and motor firing organization that is responsible for normal shoulder function. Many protocols exist in the literature, most of which appear to achieve good results. There are no outcomes data to suggest the most efficacious protocols.
Il candidato spieghi cosa significa Download

31
Il candidato esponga i principali aspetti da prendere in carico nel caso del paziente fragile
Il candidato traduca: most of older adults' falls are related to inefficient balance recovery after an unexpected loss of balance, i.e., postural perturbation. Effective balance recovery responses are crucial to prevent falls. Due to the considerable consequences of lateral falls and the high incidence of falls when walking, this study aimed to examine the effect of a concurrent cognitive task on older adults' balance recovery stepping abilities from unannounced lateral perturbations while walking.
Il candidato spieghi quali modifiche si possono fare alle celle di un foglio excel

32
Il candidato descriva esempi di teleriabilitazione/teleconsulto: ambiti di applicazione
Il candidato traduca: balance was more strongly related to falls history than measures of attention or dual-task performance. Injury chronicity may have allowed some subjects to develop strategies to optimize dual-task performance. Alternatively, motor slowing in dual-task conditions may be an adaptive strategy, allowing performance of multiple tasks with reduced safety risk.
Il candidato spieghi come si inseriscono le immagini in una slide PowerPoint

33
Il candidato esponga la valutazione funzionale in un paziente con lesione midollare
Il candidato traduca: individuals with Parkinson Disease are known to have deficits in trunk control and poorer pelvic control. Therefore, rehabilitation protocols should include exercises targeting the trunk and the core. In our experimental group, this has been made possible especially during the seated position: patients sit on the platform and control the movements of the seat with their pelvis while the platform exerts a resistance.
Il candidato indichi cos'è l'Apple store

34
Il candidato esponga gli obiettivi riabilitativi ed il programma di trattamento nel paziente con Sclerosi Multipla
Il candidato traduca: a resource efficient method to augment intensity of training could be to involve caregivers in exercise training. A caregiver-mediated exercise programme has the potential to improve outcomes in terms of body function, activities, and participation in people with stroke. In addition, caregivers are more actively involved in the rehabilitation process, which may increase feelings of empowerment with reduced levels of caregiver burden.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è l'hard disk

35
Il candidato descriva il ruolo del fisioterapista nella collaborazione interprofessionale nella gestione del paziente ricoverato in ospedale per acuti:
Il candidato traduca: one of the major factors contributing to a deterioration in the quality of life and independence of older adults is osteoporosis and hip fracture. Recent advances in our knowledge of the causes of hip fracture are providing new and effective approaches to the prevention of this disabling condition. Because hip fracture is a leading cause of disability, significant efforts have been directed to the development of strategies for the more effective rehabilitation and treatment of the fracture patient.
Il candidato spieghi come si può inviare un file di dimensioni superiori a quelle sostenute da un allegato email
36
Il candidato esponga la proposta di ortesi ed ausili nel paziente con esiti di ictus
Il candidato traduca: due to numerous factors related to low back pain, and the low specificity of imaging and diagnostic injections, diagnostic methods for this condition continue to be a subject of controversy. The biopsychosocial model posits low back pain to be a dynamic interaction between social, psychological, and biological factors that can both predispose to and result from injury, and should be considered when devising interdisciplinary treatment plans.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un elenco puntato
37
Il candidato esponga le principali proposte di trattamento della spasticità dell'arto inferiore nel paziente emiplegico
In general, an exercise program, therapeutic or recreational, needs to address flexibility, muscle strength, core stability, cardiovascular fitness, and gait steadiness. As with pharmacotherapy, therapeutic exercises need to be individualized on the basis of musculoskeletal status and an individual's exercise interest.
Il candidato spieghi come si utilizza la funzione SOMMA in Excel
38
Il candidato esponga la presa in carico del paziente anziano con esiti di sintesi di frattura di femore
Il candidato traduca: rehabilitation of the shoulder has undergone significant changes during the past few years due to many clinical and basic science projects that have taught us about biomechanics of the shoulder. The athlete's shoulder is a particularly good model to allow us an understanding related to rehabilitation for treatment of injuries, injury prevention and performance enhancement.
Il candidato spieghi che differenza c'è tra i destinatari di una email in "a:" e in "cc:"
39
Il candidato esponga la valutazione funzionale negli esiti di intervento di sutura della cuffia dei rotatori
Il candidato traduca: The synchronization of movements to timing of external events requires a neural representation of time as a prerequisite for a rhythmic motor performance. Temporal or spatial stimuli from the external environment, which facilitate the initiation and continuation of repetitive sequential movements.
Il candidato spieghi cosa significa la sigla WWW
40
Il candidato esponga gli ambiti di valutazione e l'inquadramento del Chronic Low Back Pain
Il candidato traduca: the lateral subtalar-sling taping procedure may limit strain on the anterior talofibular ligament associated with subtalar inversion, restrain anterolateral rotary subluxation of the talus in the presence of ligament laxity, and protect the subtalar ligaments from excessive loading
Il candidato spieghi cos'è "Mozilla"
41
Il candidato esponga le indicazioni e controindicazioni all'esercizio nella riabilitazione cardiologica
Il candidato traduca: motor imagery (MI) has been associated with planning stages of motor production, and in particular, with internal models that predict the sensory consequences of motor commands and specify the motor commands required to achieve a given outcome.
Il candidato spieghi su internet cosa sono le FAQ

42
Il candidato esponga l'approccio riabilitativo nel bambino con deficit del neurosviluppo
Il candidato traduca: children with cerebral palsy (CP) have decreased gait speeds, which can negatively affect their community participation and quality of life. However, evidence for effective rehabilitation interventions to improve gait speed remains unclear.
Il candidato spieghi come si salva sul proprio PC un allegato da una email

43
Il candidato esponga la valutazione ed il programma di trattamento nel piede torto congenito
Il candidato traduca: to determine whether fitness training after stroke reduces death, dependence, and disability. The secondary aims were to determine the effects of training on physical fitness, mobility, physical function, quality of life, mood, and incidence of adverse events.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un file con estensione .exe

44
Il candidato esponga cosa sono le IADL e come si valutano
Il candidato traduca: motor imagery is a brain state in which internal models of motor acts are generated and maintained in memory without producing any overt motor output. It is a dynamic state during which the representation of a specific motor action is internally activated without any motor output.
Il candidato spieghi quale differenza c'è tra il comando "salva" e "salva con nome"

45
Il candidato esponga che cos'è un Percorso Diagnostico-Terapeutico-Assistenziale (PDTA)
Il candidato traduca: clinical observations and functional neuroimaging studies of adult hemiplegics suggest that post-stroke recovery of function is often accompanied by substantial reorganizational changes in motor regions of the brain.
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve la funzione "anteprima di stampa" in word

46
Il candidato esponga la valutazione del dolore
Il candidato traduca: the aging-related denervation/reinnervation process has a strong impact on quantitative changes in muscle, such as muscle fiber loss and atrophy, resulting in overall muscle wasting and loss of muscle function in old age.
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve la funzione filtro in un foglio di calcolo elettronico

47
Il candidato esponga la presa in carico fisioterapica precoce nella paziente con esiti di mastectomia
Il candidato traduca: telerehabilitation offers an alternate way of delivering rehabilitation services. Information and communication technologies are used to facilitate communication between the healthcare professional and the patient in a remote location. The use of telerehabilitation is becoming more viable as the speed and sophistication of communication technologies improve.
Il candidato spieghi come si sposta un file da una cartella ad un'altra

48
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un social network
Il candidato esponga la valutazione di ortesi ed ausili nel paziente con SLA
Il candidato traduca: Although globally recognised as an important health and socioeconomic challenge with an expected increase in prevalence, low back pain continues to have tremendous potential for improvement in both diagnostic and therapeutic aspects. Future research on low back pain should focus on improving the accuracy and objectivity of diagnostic assessments, and devising treatment algorithms that consider unique biological, psychological, and social factors.

49
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve il tasto CAPS LOCK sulla tastiera
Il candidato esponga gli obiettivi di trattamento nel paziente in Stroke Unit
Il candidato traduca: Osteoporosis is a skeleton disease characterized by low bone mineral density and deterioration of bone tissue, resulting in an increased risk of fragility fracture. Osteoporotic vertebral fractures are recognized as a significant health problem particularly in older people with an impact on the quality of life, mobility and mortality

50
Il candidato spieghi cosa si intende per rete wireless
Il candidato traduca: The external control of motor parameters, such as in the treadmill model, might be of value for rehabilitation purposes, especially for older subjects with subtle cognitive impairment, who frequently show an associated motor impairment
Persona affetta da tetraplegia: il candidato esponga gli obiettivi riabilitativi nell'immediato post acuto

51
Il candidato esponga gestione e trattamento nel caso di radicolopatia del nervo ulnare in assenza di segni da denervazione
Il candidato traduca: Following intramuscular injections of botulinum A toxin, short-term benefits of reduced spasticity are observed in approximately 70-82% of children. The intermediate term (1-2 years) efficacy rate is approximately 50%. The most common deformity treated with toxin injections in pediatric patients with Cerebral Palsy is equinus foot deformity. However, efficacy of toxin injections for the management of crouched gait, pelvic flexion contracture, cervical spasticity, seating difficulties, and upper extremity deformity also has been documented.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è la crittografia

52
Frattura distale del radio: il candidato esponga obiettivi riabilitativi e misure di outcome
Il candidato traduca Shoulder stability is the result of a complex interaction between static and dynamic shoulder restraints. Disruption to these restraints manifests itself in a spectrum of clinical pathologies ranging from subtle subluxation to shoulder dislocation.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un sistema operativo

53
Il candidato esponga il programma riabilitativo in un paziente con esiti di intervento di Protesi Totale di Ginocchio
Il candidato traduca: The patient was a 67-year-old female with more than an 8-year history of Parkinson Disease. The manifestations of the disease included depressive mood with lack of motivation, moderate bradykinesia, rigidity and resting tremor, both involving more the right side of the body, slow and shuffling gait with episodes of freezing and risk of falling. The patient underwent six sessions of robot-assisted gait training
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve nascondere una diapositiva in Power Point

54
Lussazione gleno-omeroale: il candidato esponga proposte di trattamento e obiettivi riabilitativi
Il candidato traduca: No surprise, then, that the practising of evidence-based medicine integrates clinical expertise and patient-values with the best external evidence, because it is this evidence that identifies the win-win strategies that both serve our patients' goals and free-up resources
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve il mouse

55
Il candidato esponga l'approccio riabilitativo in un paziente affetto da BPCO
Il candidato traduca: Rehabilitation is a crucial part of recovery for stroke survivors, and numerous studies have examined various exercises and treatments of stroke. The purpose of the current study is to examine research investigating the effects of rehabilitation exercise programs in recovery of physical function in patients with stroke, based on aspects of their physical function, physical strength, and daily activities, and systematically examine their effects.
Il candidato spieghi che estensione hanno i file Word

56
Il candidato esponga il concetto di presa in carico riabilitativa in età evolutiva
Il candidato traduca: Acute cerebellar ataxia is a benign syndrome usually occurring after an acute febrile disease. In a few cases neuroradiological investigations reveal cerebellar alterations. Clinical and neuroradiological involvement of the brain stem has rarely been reported in the literature. We present five cases of acute cerebellar ataxia
Il candidato spieghi come si modificano i bordi di una tabella

57
Il candidato esponga il ruolo del fisioterapista nella progressione di malattia in pazienti affetti da Distrofia Muscolare di Duchenne
Il candidato traduca: The outcomes of and recommendations for cardiac rehabilitation services are categorized as to their effects on exercise tolerance, strength training, exercise habits, symptoms, smoking, lipids, body weight, blood pressure, psychological well-being, social adjustment and functioning, return to work, morbidity and safety issues, mortality and safety issues, and pathophysiologic measures. Patients with heart failure and after cardiac transplantation, as well as elderly patients, are specifically addressed.
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve la funzione Cronologia

58
Il candidato spieghi come eliminare una riga in un foglio Excel
Il candidato traduca: Through trauma and overuse, classic instability patterns arise by loss of these important stabilizers. The diagnosis of elbow instability can be made using specific examination maneuvers and testing to diagnose the clinical pattern.
Il candidato definisca il concetto di dimissione riabilitativa e il ruolo del Fisioterapista

59
Il candidato esponga le principali scale di valutazione dell'equilibrio
Il candidato traduca: The diagnosis of amyotrophic lateral sclerosis can be challenging due to its heterogeneity in clinical presentation and overlap with other neurological disorders. Diagnosis early in the disease course can improve outcomes as timely interventions can slow disease progression.
Il candidato spieghi come tagliare e spostare un tratto di testo su foglio Word

60
Il candidato esponga un programma di prevenzione del rischio caduta nell'anziano
Il candidato traduca: There are two types of well-known muscular dystrophies: Duchenne's muscular dystrophy (DMD) and Becker's muscular dystrophy. This article focuses on the X-linked recessive disorder of Duchenne's muscular dystrophy, which primarily affects children at age four, with a shortened life span of up to 40 years. A defective dystrophin protein lacking the gene dystrophin is the primary cause of the disease pathophysiology.
Il candidato spieghi quali sono le funzioni della rotellina del mouse

61
Il candidato spieghi cos'è Microsoft Word
Il candidato traduca: The Gross Motor Function Classification System for cerebral palsy is based on self-initiated movement with particular emphasis on sitting (truncal control) and walking. When defining a 5 level Classification System, our primary criterion was that the distinctions in motor function between levels must be clinically meaningful.
Il candidato esponga il ruolo del fisioterapista nel paziente con amputazione trans tibiale nella fase pre-protetica
62
Il candidato spieghi che cos'è Android?
Il candidato traduca: There has been a general understanding of dose for stroke rehabilitation that more practice is likely better, but “how much more?” and “for whom?” remain unanswered questions. This vague understanding is largely derived from several decades of testing experimental interventions at arbitrarily-set doses and from testing higher-dose experimental interventions against lower-dose control interventions
Il candidato esponga cosa sono le ADL e come si valutano

63
Cervico-brachialgia: il candidato descriva valutazione funzionale e programma riabilitativo
Il candidato traduca: Il candidato traduca: The current study has several limitations. First, these findings cannot be generalizable, given that the study was monocentric and the sample size was small. This is a pilot study and we aim to continue recruiting patients. Secondly, no long-term follow-up was considered. Thirdly, an instrumented evaluation of the balance deficit should have been added to better understand and quantify the deficit and the effects of both treatments
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve il campo “oggetto” nella posta elettronica

64
Il candidato esponga le principali scale di valutazione nel paziente cardiologico
Il candidato traduca: Recognition of the early symptoms and signs in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, exclusion of alternative diagnoses, and referral to a tertiary center can have a significant positive impact on the lives of patients and their caregivers. This article provides the most current amyotrophic lateral sclerosis criteria, as well as helpful clinical clues to the diagnosis.
Il candidato spieghi come si scrive il carattere @ sulla tastiera

65
Il candidato spieghi cosa si intende per formato MP3
Il candidato traduca: Around one-third of generally healthy people aged 65 and older will have at least one fall each year, and a key concern is that the rate of falls and severity of the resulting complications increase dramatically with age.
Persona affetta da morbo di Parkinson: il candidato esponga gli elementi di valutazione funzionale

66
Il candidato esponga il ruolo del fisioterapista in pazienti affetti da SLA durante la progressione della malattia
Il candidato traduca: Cerebral palsy (CP) occurs in over 2 out of 1000 live births and can impair motor control and cognition. Our goal was to create a robotic rehabilitation environment that mimics real-life situations by allowing simultaneous exercise of upper and lower limbs. We chose to use the Lokomat as a gait robot and added a novel removable arm robot, called PASCAL (pediatric arm support robot for combined arm and leg training), that was integrated into the Lokomat environment.
Il candidato spieghi come adattare una tabella in un foglio Word

67
Il candidato spieghi i passaggi per installare una nuova app su pc
Il candidato traduca: Based on the meta-analysis, we found that PNF is similar or superior to other therapies as relates to gait speed. The efficacy of PNF for indications of Parkinson disease, however, requires further investigation, as a sufficient number of qualified, well-designed, randomized controlled studies is lacking.
Paralisi ostetrica: il candidato inquadri i principali esiti di interesse fisioterapico

68
Il candidato esponga il programma riabilitativo per un paziente con esiti di frattura di gomito trattata chirurgicamente
Il candidato traduca: Freezing of Gait (FOG) is a frequent and disabling feature of Parkinson disease (PD). Gait rehabilitation assisted by electromechanical devices, such as training on treadmill associated with sensory cues or assisted by gait orthosis have been shown to improve FOG. Overground robot assisted gait training (RGT) has been recently tested in patients with PD with improvement of several gait parameters.
Il candidato spieghi cosa sono i “preferiti” in un browser

69
Il candidato esponga la clinica e la valutazione funzional le di una spalla con conflitto subacromiale
Il candidato traduca: The goals of physical therapy for torticollis are to: Improve your child's ability to turn his or her head from the right to left side Improve your child's ability to bring chin to chest Improve your child's ability to orient his or head to midline against gravity Encourage your child to lift his or her head against gravity while lying on stomach
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un formato rar

70
Il candidato proponga un tipo di “formula” che può essere composta in Excel
Il candidato traduca: The reviewed studies using functional rehabilitation interventions and functional assessment tools were associated with improved ankle stability for both postural control and self-reported function, but more studies may be needed with more consistent effect sizes and confidence intervals to make a definitive conclusion.
Il candidato esponga i principali elementi di rischio clinico legato alla pratica professionale del Fisioterapista

71
Il candidato esponga il ruolo del fisioterapista nella riabilitazione cardiologica
Il candidato traduca: Balance is a crucial function of basic Activities of Daily Living (ADL) and is often considered the priority in Spinal Cord Injury (SCI) patients' rehabilitation. Technological devices have been developed to support balance assessment and training, ensuring an earlier, intensive, and goal-oriented motor therapy
Il candidato spieghi come ingrandire una finestra a tutto schermo
72
Il candidato esponga la progressione terapeutica nella rieducazione del cammino in paziente >65 anni che presenta frattura di femore trattata chirurgicamente
Il candidato traduca: Older persons with cancer can often benefit from rehabilitative care. Rehabilitation may be of benefit to the patient whether or not their malignancy is curable. Rehabilitative programs must be tailored to the patient's abilities, endurance, prognosis, and individual goals.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un touchscreen
73
Il candidato esponga le principali scale di valutazione utilizzate in età evolutiva
Il candidato traduca: A project was developed to provide older residents in care homes with hip protectors if they were at risk of falling. The aim was to reduce the number of hip fractures sustained through falls. During the project it became apparent that care home staff had little knowledge of hip protectors, and felt unable to take steps to prevent falls.
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve il comando CTRL + X
74
Il candidato esponga clinica, gestione e trattamento nel caso di neonato con torcicollo miogeno per ematoma Sternocleidomastoideo sinistro
Il candidato traduca: Nondisplaced fractures all require a period of healing that may or may not involve cast care. In this time of aggressive operative treatment, only simple nondisplaced fractures of long bones or joints may be treated with nonoperative cast care; the rest are treated with emergency operative care so as to allow early motion and thereby prevent stiffness of adjacent joints.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è l'http
75
Il candidato spieghi cosa si intende con hardware
Il candidato traduca: A rhythmic motor performance is brought about by an integration of timing information with movements. Investigations on the millisecond time scale distinguish two forms of time control, event-based timing and emergent timing.
Il candidato esponga cos'è il controllo della postura
76
Il candidato esponga uno schema di valutazione multidimensionale del paziente fragile
Il candidato traduca: Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis is a fatal CNS neurodegenerative disease. Despite intensive research, current management of amyotrophic lateral sclerosis remains suboptimal from diagnosis to prognosis.
Il candidato spieghi cosa sono i dispositivi di input e di output

77
Il candidato spieghi come aprire un nuovo file Word da Desktop
Il candidato traduca: Kinesio taping may be a new, simple and convenient choice for intervention in low back pain. In the future, we can measure the efficacy about kinesio taping via clinical application in order to prove the possibility of treatment for low back pain.
Il candidato definisca il ruolo del Fisioterapista nella promozione dei corretti stili di vita nella comunità

78
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve lo screen saver
Il candidato esponga i criteri per individuare il percorso riabilitativo nel paziente con ictus dopo la Stroke Unit
Il candidato traduca: Exercise alone or as part of physical therapy management is often recommended as a non-pharmacological intervention. The exercise protocols, designed specifically for individuals with vertebral fracture, should include postural correction, trunk and lower extremity muscle strengthening, balance exercises and falls prevention program.

79
Il candidato spieghi cosa si intende per "spam"
Il candidato traduca: The age-related changes in structure and cardiovascular function, especially the diastolic dysfunction, not only predispose to the development of atrial fibrillation, but may also reduce the hemodynamic tolerance to such arrhythmia, increasing the risk of syncope or fall.
Persona affetta da Sclerosi Multipla: il candidato esponga gli elementi di valutazione funzionale

80
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un driver
Il candidato traduca: As in muscle strength testing, it is important to compare each reflex immediately with its contralateral counterpart so that any asymmetries can be detected.
Il candidato esponga quali sono gli ausili maggiormente utilizzati per la deambulazione nel paziente atassico

81
Il candidato esponga il trattamento riabilitativo per un paziente con esiti di frattura bi-malleolare trattata chirurgicamente
Il candidato traduca: The study shows that robot-assisted gait training is a promising new tool in neurological rehabilitation in patients with IPD for improving their general motor function, various spatio-temporal gait parameters and disease-related quality of life. Thus, it represents a supplement to the current therapeutic spectrum, especially in advanced Parkinson's syndromes.
Il candidato spieghi cosa si intende per Hacker

82
Il candidato esponga la valutazione funzionale e le proposte terapeutiche per un paziente con esiti di frattura di gomito trattata chirurgicamente
Il candidato traduca: All patients completed both of the rehabilitation trainings without any adverse event. All considered scales improved significantly at the end of both rehabilitation treatments. However, patients presented with a greater clinical improvement after the Computer Assisted Virtual Reality Environment training, compared with conventional physiotherapy. In particular, patients walked faster and with more stability, with wider and longer steps.
Il candidato descriva qual è la funzione del pannello di controllo di Windows

83
Il candidato esponga valutazione, gestione e trattamento nel caso di lesione parziale del tendine sovra spinato
Il candidato traduca: Rotator cuff related shoulder pain (RCRSP) is an over-arching term that encompasses a spectrum of shoulder conditions including; subacromial pain (impingement) syndrome, rotator cuff tendinopathy, and symptomatic partial and full thickness rotator cuff tears. For those diagnosed with RCRSP one aim of treatment is to achieve symptom free shoulder movement and function.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è una PEC
84
Il candidato esponga clinica e trattamento nel caso di intervento correttivo dei piedi piatti con endortesi bilaterale su un ragazzino di 12 anni
Il candidato traduca: The International Classification of Diseases defines isolated synostotic plagiocephaly as a form of nonsyndromic craniosynostosis characterized by premature fusion of one coronal or lambdoid suture leading to skull deformity and facial asymmetry. Unilateral coronal synostosis produces anterior plagiocephaly. Premature fusion of lambdoid suture causes synostotic posterior plagiocephaly. Deformational plagiocephaly is due to intrauterine or postnatal deformational forces. Deformational plagiocephaly is also known as positional plagiocephaly.
Il candidato spieghi come si naviga su internet
85
Il candidato esponga gli obiettivi riabilitativi del bambino che presenta Paralisi Cerebrale Infantile in età scolare
Il candidato traduca: This literature review examines the effectiveness and the levels of evidence of cardiac rehabilitation programs, their components, their development and role in developed countries, applications in different fields of research and treatment, including their psychological aspects, and their application in heart failure as a paradigm of disease care under this type of intervention
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve il "copia formato"
86
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve il "cestino"
Il candidato traduca: After stroke, patients show a wide range in the degree of recovery. Recovery occurs on the basis of discrete physiologic events. Identifying and measuring these events will be useful for a better understanding of stroke recovery mechanisms
Il candidato esponga vantaggi e svantaggi della tele riabilitazione
87
Il candidato spieghi come spostare una colonna in un foglio Excel
Il candidato traduca: Osteoarthritis (OA) of the knee joint results in chronic pain and functional decline among older adults. Hip muscle weakness has been observed in persons with knee OA and is claimed to increase the medial compartment loading on the knee joint.
Il candidato esponga le motivazioni legate ad una corretta, puntuale e chiara compilazione della cartella clinica da parte del Fisioterapista

88
Il candidato spieghi come spostare una riga in un foglio Excel
Il candidato traduca: The training programme is sufficient to improve hip strength and enable running in persons with a lower limb amputation. As hip strength was reduced in those not following the training programme, it is recommended that strength training be undertaken regularly in order to avoid losing limb strength following amputation.
Il candidato esponga i concetti di autonomia e responsabilità professionale per il Fisioterapista

89
Il candidato spieghi come eliminare una colonna in un foglio Excel
Il candidato traduca: The patellofemoral pain syndrome (PFPS) is a possible cause for anterior knee pain, which predominantly affects young female patients without any structural changes such as increased Q-angle or significant chondral damage.
Il candidato definisca il concetto di passaggio di consegne e la rilevanza che ha per il Fisioterapista

90
Il candidato esponga l'inquadramento, la valutazione ed il trattamento di una sindrome dello stretto toracico
Il candidato traduca: Torticollis is a tightening of a child's neck muscles that causes the head to tilt to one side and turn to the other side. This can make it difficult for the child to turn his or her head for visual tracking, hold the head in an upright position, or perform the appropriate upper body movements needed for feeding and play. It can also cause flattening of the child's face and make it difficult to clean the child's neck and shoulder.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un formato .zip

91
Il candidato esponga l'inquadramento, la valutazione ed il trattamento del paziente con BPCO
Il candidato traduca: Torticollis is a tightening of a child's neck muscles that causes the head to tilt to one side and turn to the other side. This can make it difficult for the child to turn his or her head for visual tracking, hold the head in an upright position, or perform the appropriate upper body movements needed for feeding and play. It can also cause flattening of the child's face and make it difficult to clean the child's neck and shoulder.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un formato .zip

92
Il candidato esponga le principali complicanze a carico dell'arto superiore come esito di ictus cerebrale
Il candidato traduca: mirror therapy (MT) has been proposed to be an effective therapeutic regimen for lower limb stroke rehabilitation. This review is the first to evaluate the efficacy of mirror therapy MT in subacute and chronic stroke for lower-limb motor functions, balance and gait focusing on particular stage of stroke with specific outcome measures.
Il candidato spieghi come si inserisce un grafico in un foglio excel

93
Il candidato esponga le scale di valutazione nel paziente con esiti di ictus: menomazione e disabilità
Il candidato traduca: locomotor high-intensity interval training is a promising new strategy that has shown significantly greater improvements in aerobic fitness and motor performance than moderate-intensity aerobic training in other populations. However, the relative benefits and risks of high-intensity interval training and moderate-intensity aerobic training remain poorly understood following stroke.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un file con estensione .word

94
Il candidato esponga gli obiettivi e gli interventi nel follow up dei pazienti con patologia neurologica cronica
Il candidato traduca: this study aimed to explore the ability to overcome unannounced surface perturbations of different magnitudes during standing and walking under single-task and dual-task conditions. Balance recovery abilities during perturbed walking and concurrently performing cognitive tasks has rarely been investigated although it provides more ecological information in regard to real-life situations than perturbations during single-task conditions.
Il candidato spieghi come si abbina una stampante ad un PC
95
Il candidato esponga il ruolo del fisioterapista nella progressione di malattia in pazienti affetti da Sclerosi Multipla
Il candidato traduca: these findings suggest that the translation of repetitive, goal-directed, biofeedback training through motivating games from the laboratory to the home environment is feasible. The benefits of home-based robot-guided therapy were similar to those of laboratory-based robot-guided therapy.
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve la funzione “Testo e a capo”
96
Il candidato esponga la valutazione funzionale e gli obiettivi riabilitativi in un paziente con recente lussazione gleno-omeroale
Il candidato traduca: we clinicians make cost-utility decisions all the time (eg, which of 20 admissions to see first, which of our patient's predicaments to explore in the available time, which diagnostic tests to recommend, which interventions to offer, which evidence to seek, &c); opportunity costs are part of every decision we make.
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve uno “scanner”
97
Il candidato esponga l'approccio riabilitativo e gli obiettivi a breve e medio termine in un paziente con frattura di bacino e divieto di carico
Il candidato traduca: more than 10 million people worldwide are living with Parkinson's disease. Parkinson's disease is a slowly progressive neurodegenerative disorder that leads to balance problems. Balance is a major concern in patients with Parkinson's disease, and shows poor response to pharmacological treatment It is known that exercise and physiotherapy can help. The best approach is to start exercising at the early stages of the disease with personalized rehabilitation treatment
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un file con estensione .mp4
98
Il candidato esponga la valutazione funzionale in un paziente con esiti di frattura bi-malleolare trattata chirurgicamente
Il candidato traduca: gait disturbance is one of the most important handicaps in everyday life of patients with idiopathic Parkinson's disease (IPD) and therefore in the focus of activating therapies. The aim of this study was to compare the efficacy of gait training using a newly developed gait robot with conventional gait training of the same intensity and frequency with respect to various representative spatio-temporal gait parameters in patients with advanced IPD.
Il candidato spieghi cosa indica “QWERTY”

99
Il candidato esponga le indicazioni e controindicazioni all'esercizio nella riabilitazione cardiologica
Il candidato traduca: motor imagery (MI) has been associated with planning stages of motor production, and in particular, with internal models that predict the sensory consequences of motor commands and specify the motor commands required to achieve a given outcome.
Il candidato spieghi su internet cosa sono le FAQ
100
Il candidato esponga la valutazione funzionale in un paziente affetto da BPCO
Il candidato traduca: after hospitalization, 11% of the older patients are referred to rehabilitation facilities. Nowadays, there is a trend to formalize the rehabilitation process for these patients in a Challenging Rehabilitation Environment (CRE). This concept involves the comprehensive organization of care, support and the environment on a rehabilitation ward.
Il candidato spieghi che cos'è una componente software
101
Il candidato esponga l'individuazione, la proposta e l'addestramento agli ausili in età evolutiva
Il candidato traduca: the review suggests that treadmill training is safe and feasible for children with Cerebral Palsy and indicates that there may be some positive benefits in walking speed over short distances and in general gross motor skills.
Il candidato spieghi come si allega un file ad una mail
102
Il candidato esponga la clinica, la gestione ed il trattamento nel caso di bambino con diagnosi di piede piatto
Il candidato traduca: plagiocephaly is defined as an asymmetric shape of the head due to unilateral flattening. The term flathead can be used as a synonym. Plagiocephaly can be categorized into synostotic or deformational types. This activity reviews the evaluation and management of plagiocephaly and highlights the role of the interprofessional team in evaluating, treating, and improving care for patients with this condition.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un router Wi-Fi
103
Il candidato esponga il trattamento delle cicatrici post chirurgia del seno
Il candidato traduca: stroke is a major cause of long-term disability in adults. Several systematic reviews have shown that a higher intensity of training can lead to better functional outcomes after stroke. Currently, the resources in inpatient settings are not always sufficient and innovative methods are necessary to meet these recommendations without increasing healthcare costs
Il candidato spieghi come si trasforma un file word in pdf
104
Il candidato esponga il programma fisioterapico nel paziente a rischio caduta
Il candidato traduca: an international consensus process resulted in exercise and physical activity recommendations for individuals with osteoporosis. Emphasis was placed on strength, balance, and postural alignment. Rather than providing generic restrictions, activity should be encouraged while considering impairments, fracture risk, activity history, and preference, and guidance on spine sparing techniques should be provided
Il candidato spieghi come si fa a rinominare un file
105
Il candidato esponga quali presidi ed indicazioni si utilizzano per la prevenzione delle lesioni da pressione
Il candidato traduca: this study demonstrated that when healthy and homogeneous hemiparetic subjects are compared at same speed conditions, the degree of discrepancy between the groups, mainly related to the asymmetry of Spatio-temporal (ST) parameters, is significantly reduced.
Il candidato spieghi cosa si intende per "motore di ricerca"

106
Il candidato esponga i principi generali della valutazione del cammino
Il candidato traduca: the evidence of Virtual Reality (VR) effectiveness is promising in chronic neck pain and shoulder impingement syndrome. VR and exercises have similar effects in rheumatoid arthritis, knee arthritis, ankle instability, and post-anterior cruciate reconstruction. For fibromyalgia and back pain, as well as after knee arthroplasty, the evidence of VR effectiveness compared with exercise is absent or inconclusive.
Il candidato spieghi cosa significa fare un backup
107
Il candidato esponga il programma riabilitativo in un paziente con esiti di intervento di Protesi Totale di Anca
Il candidato traduca: after the therapy, the patient increased the gait speed, stride length and foot clearance during over ground walking. She reduced the time required to complete a 180° turn and the latency of gait initiation. Improvements were observed in some items of the Unified Parkinson's Disease Rating Scale including motivation, bradykinesia, rigidity, freezing, leg agility, gait and posture.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è una newsletter
108
Il candidato esponga la valutazione funzionale di un paziente con Spondilite Anchilosante
Il candidato traduca: shoulder pain is the main cause of missed or modified training in competitive swimmers. Exercise therapy can improve the outcomes, yet uncertainty exists regarding the characteristics of these interventions.
Il candidato spieghi se si può cambiare colore del testo in Word
109
Il candidato esponga il ruolo del fisioterapista nell'equipe multi-professionale che si occupa di pazienti affetti da SLA
Il candidato traduca: ankle impairments are closely associated with functional limitations in children with cerebral palsy (CP). Passive stretching is often used to increase the range of motion (ROM) of the impaired ankle. Improving motor control is also a focus of physical therapy. However, convenient and effective ways to control passive stretching and motivate active movement training with quantitative outcomes are lacking.
Il candidato spieghi come adattare righe e colonne al testo
110
Il candidato esponga le problematiche associate alla spasticità nel soggetto emiplegico adulto e descriva il ruolo del Fisioterapista nel trattamento delle stesse
Il candidato traduca: stroke is a serious health issue in which an interruption in blood flow to any part of the brain damages brain cells. About 83% of people survive with substantial morbidity after their first stroke. We conducted a health technology assessment of continual long-term physiotherapy for people with a diagnosis of stroke, which included an evaluation of effectiveness, safety, cost-effectiveness, the budget impact of publicly funding continual long-term physiotherapy for people with a diagnosis of stroke, and patient preferences and values.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è il pacchetto Office
111
Il candidato esponga la proposta di ortesi ed ausili nel paziente con lesione cerebellare
Il candidato traduca: prevention of low back pain is recognised as a pivotal challenge in high-risk populations to help tackle high health-care costs related to therapy and rehabilitation. To a large extent, therapy depends on pain classification, and usually starts with self-care and pharmacotherapy in combination with non-pharmacological methods, such as physical therapies and psychological treatments in appropriate patients.
Il candidato spieghi se è possibile proteggere un file excel con password

112
Il candidato esponga come organizzare una stanza di degenza del paziente ematologico
Il candidato traduca: the observed alteration of the coordination pattern may be due to posture and balance disturbances in patients with temporomandibular joint arthritis. Our results could be useful to explain the clinical concept of a relationship between temporomandibular disorders and postural abnormalities inducing gait alterations.
Il candidato spieghi cosa si intende per "PDF"
113
Il candidato esponga la valutazione funzionale, le possibili complicanze e la proposta trattamento nella frattura distale del radio
Il candidato traduca: we abandon procedures that evidence shows us are useless; we advise cheaper alternatives that achieve similar outcomes; and we offer effective interventions that lower subsequent costs.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un file con estensione .jpg
114
Il candidato esponga le principali scale di valutazione utilizzate per valutare la funzionalità dell'arto superiore
Il candidato traduca: Primary outcome measures in patients in both the experimental and control groups improved significantly after the balance treatment. Similar results were found for all the secondary outcome measures. The experimental group performed significantly better than the control group at both post-intervention and follow-up evaluation in the primary outcomes ($p < 0.05$). No significant differences between groups were found in secondary outcomes.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un'operazione di log-out
115
Il candidato esponga gli obiettivi riabilitativi e le misure di outcome per un paziente con esiti di frattura del piatto tibiale trattato chirurgicamente
Il candidato traduca: This study explored the effectiveness of a new robotic platform treatment on balance compared with the conventional approach. Both trainings were found to improve balance, walking and quality of life. However, robotic balance training could have a major impact. The robotic device enables the training to be intense, fun, task-oriented, challenging and personalized, enhancing motor learning and neuroplasticity.
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve il programma Microsoft Excel
116
Il candidato esponga l'approccio riabilitativo in fase acuta in un paziente in esiti di chirurgia toracica
Il candidato traduca: to characterize the indications, timing, barriers, and perceived value of rehabilitation currently provided for individuals with moderate or severe traumatic brain injury (TBI) admitted to the intensive care unit (ICU) based on the perspectives of providers who work in the ICU setting
Il candidato spieghi quale successione di comandi utilizzare per spegnere il pc
117
Il candidato esponga le strategie di intervento ed il trattamento nel caso di bambino con diplegico con spasticità marcata dei gemelli
Il candidato traduca: positional plagiocephaly, which is not accompanied by craniosynostosis, is treated conservatively. Conservative treatments involve a variety of treatments, such as change of positions, physiotherapy, massage therapy, and helmet therapy. Systematic approaches to clinical examination, diagnosis and treatment of positional plagiocephaly can be necessary and the age-appropriate treatment is recommended for patients with positional plagiocephaly.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è la RAM

118
Il candidato esponga la clinica, la gestione ed il trattamento nel caso di neonato con plagiocefalia occipito parietale destra
Il candidato traduca: fracture management can be divided into nonoperative and operative techniques. The nonoperative approach consists of a closed reduction if required, followed by a period of immobilization with casting or splinting. Closed reduction is needed if the fracture is significantly displaced or angulated. Pediatric fractures are generally much more tolerant of nonoperative management, owing to their significant remodeling potential.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un file ppt
119
Il candidato esponga la prevenzione delle lesioni da decubito: fattori di rischio, valutazione e interventi
Il candidato traduca: maintenance of bone health and quality requires mechanical strain, but the mechanical force needs to be within the bone's biomechanical competence. In osteoporosis, compression of vertebral bodies can be insidious. Therefore, absence of pain does not necessarily indicate absence of vertebral microfracture and deformity. Further, patients with previous vertebral fractures are at risk for further vertebral fractures and their associated morbidity.
Il candidato spieghi se è possibile creare tabelle in Word
120
Il candidato esponga le indicazioni e controindicazioni della crioterapia
Il candidato traduca: motor learning has been traditionally defined as the acquisition of skilled movements as the result of practice, specifically of physical practice. Motor learning, however, can also be understood as the acquisition of the required temporal and spatial characteristics of movements.
Il candidato spieghi nel programma Word, cosa indica il simbolo con il dischetto
121
Il candidato esponga il ruolo del fisioterapista all'interno dell'équipe di cure palliative
Il candidato traduca: in 2009 the German Medical Council presented a position paper on osteopathy and osteopathic medicine which has ignited controversial discussions about the possible integration of this modality into the German medical health care system. There is currently an enormous interest in osteopathy and osteopathic medicine in Germany and the demand for this modality is continuously increasing. Although this modality is over 140 years old there are few solid studies that conclusively show its effectiveness.
Il candidato spieghi come inserire una pagina web fra i "Preferiti"
122
Il candidato esponga in cosa consiste il concetto di economia articolare e in quale ambito riabilitativo essa viene maggiormente applicata
Il candidato traduca: we found moderate-certainty evidence that exercise is probably effective for treatment of chronic low back pain compared to no treatment, usual care or placebo for pain. The observed treatment effect for the exercise compared to no treatment, usual care or placebo comparisons is small for functional limitations, not meeting our threshold for minimal clinically important difference.
Il candidato spieghi il significato di "giustificato" in un testo su Word
123
Il candidato esponga il trattamento di arto superiore di un paziente emiplegico post tossina botulinica
Il candidato traduca: exercise is a part of the comprehensive management of patients with osteoporosis and has been associated with improvement of quality of life and lowered risk of future fracture. The exercise prescription needs to match the needs of the patient. If exercise is not prescribed properly, then it may have negative consequences.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un lettore smartcard

124
Il candidato esponga le caratteristiche, la valutazione e le proposte terapeutiche nella sindrome extrapiramidale
Il candidato traduca: in osteoporosis, axial strength and stability are of primary importance. In particular, a spinal extensor strengthening program should be performed with progressive measured resistance as tolerated. To address falls and fractures, an exercise program should also include balance and lower extremity strength training.
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve il Bluetooth

125
Il candidato esponga il trattamento riabilitativo per un paziente emiplegico con sindrome della spinta
Il candidato traduca: given the risks associated with pharmacological pain management, the cost of passive modalities like biophysical agents (electrical stimulation, photobiomodulation, ultrasound, etc), and the indications from the evidence-base when combined with active therapies, manual therapy can be a safe and effective treatment strategy to keep athletes active.
Il candidato spieghi come modificare il colore del testo in un file Word

126
Il candidato esponga la clinica, la valutazione ed il trattamento di una lesione del nervo radiale
Il candidato traduca: many different factors influence the post-operative rehabilitation outcome, including surgical approach, concomitant repair of the rotator cuff, arthroplasty secondary to fracture, arthroplasty secondary to rheumatoid arthritis or osteonecrosis, and individual patient factors including co-morbidities.
Il candidato spieghi come si toglie un hard disk esterno da computer

127
Il candidato esponga la valutazione funzionale e le proposte terapeutiche in un paziente con esiti di intervento di decompressione del tunnel carpale
Il candidato traduca: the shoulder is a joint evolved for mobility, and to some extent, stability has been sacrificed to achieve a wide range of motion. Instability is usually defined as a clinical syndrome that occurs when shoulder laxity produces symptoms. Dislocation and subluxation of the glenohumeral joint occurs relatively frequently in athletes.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un file con estensione .xls

128
Il candidato esponga il trattamento e gli obiettivi riabilitativi di un paziente con ricostruzione del Legamento Crociato Anteriore
Il candidato traduca: the purpose of this study is to evaluate the improvement of hand function with semi-autonomous exercises using an upper extremity exoskeleton in patients with Parkinson Disease. A multicenter, parallel-group, randomized clinical trial was then carried out at the IRCCS Centro Neurolesi Bonino-Pulejo (Messina, Italy). Thirty subjects with a diagnosis of Parkinson Disease and a Hoehn-Yahr score between 2 and 3 were enrolled in the study.
Il candidato spieghi quale tasto della tastiera viene utilizzato per selezionare più file contemporaneamente in ambiente windows

129
Il candidato esponga gli obiettivi e le misure di outcome in un paziente con esiti di frattura di femore trattata chirurgicamente
Il candidato traduca: robotic technologies are becoming more prevalent for treating neurological conditions in clinical settings. We conducted a literature search of original articles to identify all studies that examined the use of robotic devices for restoring walking function in adults with neurological disorders. We evaluated and rated each study using either the Physiotherapy Evidence Database scale for randomized controlled trials (RCTs) or the Downs and Black scale for non-RCTs.
Il candidato indichi con quale carattere iniziano le formule utilizzate da Microsoft Excel

130
Il candidato esponga la clinica, la valutazione ed il trattamento di una spalla instabile di un ragazzo adolescente senza episodi di lussazione
Il candidato traduca: return to sport after shoulder surgery. For the recreational or competitive athlete, return-to-sport decision making should be individualized and based upon factors including level of demand on the upper extremity, contact vs non-contact sport, frequency of participation, etc. We encourage close discussion with the referring surgeon prior to advancing to a return-to-sport rehabilitation program.
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve un hard disk esterno
131
Il candidato esponga le tecniche e le indicazioni fisioterapiche nel torcicollo congenito
Il candidato traduca : a vital objective to treat people with cerebral palsy (CP) is to increase gait velocity and improve gross motor function. This study aimed to evaluate the relative effectiveness of gait training interventions for persons with CP.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un QR code
132
Il candidato descriva cosa si intende per persona fragile e qual è l'approccio fisioterapico
Il candidato traduca: myasthenia gravis (MG) is an autoimmune disease in which autoantibodies to different antigens of the neuromuscular junction cause the typical weakness and fatigability.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un operazione di login
133
Il candidato esponga l'inquadramento e lo scopo del trattamento in un paziente con amputazione di arto inferiore
Il candidato traduca: to test graphesthesia, ask the patient to close their eyes and identify letters or numbers that are being traced onto their palm or the tip of their finger. To test stereognosis, ask the patient to close their eyes and identify various objects by touch using one hand at a time.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un indirizzo "IP"
134
Il candidato esponga quali sono le fonti di informazione di cui può avvalersi nel caso in cui si trovi a dover prendere decisioni su un caso clinico per impostare il programma fisioterapico
Il candidato traduca: Traditionally, the treatment options for adolescent idiopathic scoliosis (AIS), the most common form of scoliosis, are exercises; in-patient rehabilitation; braces and surgery. The outcomes of treatments are usually compared with the natural history or observation (non-intervention). The aim of this paper was to provide a synopsis of all treatment options in the light of evidence based practice (EBP).
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un link
135
Il candidato esponga cosa si intende per limitazione alla partecipazione e ne indichi le modalità di valutazione relative
Il candidato traduca: proprioceptive neuromuscular facilitation (PNF) is a widely used rehabilitation concept, although its efficacy has not yet been demonstrated in stroke survivors. The aim of this systematic review is to identify, assess and synthesise the potential benefits of using PNF to improve the activities of daily living (ADL) and quality of life (QoL) of individuals with stroke.
Il candidato spieghi che cos'è lo SPID
136
Il candidato esponga lo sviluppo del percorso di continuità dall'ospedale al domicilio in riferimento al ruolo del fisioterapista
Il candidato traduca: Comparison between healthy and hemiparetic gait is usually carried out while subjects walk overground at preferred speed. This generates bias due to the lack of uniformity across selected speeds because they reflect the great variability of the functional level of post-stroke patients.
Il candidato spieghi cosa sono gli applicativi di un PC

137
Il candidato esponga il trattamento di un paziente emiplegico post inoculazione di tossina botulinica all'arto superiore
Il candidato traduca: Hip fracture is a leading cause of profound morbidity in individuals aged 65 years and older, ranking in the top 10 causes of loss of disability-adjusted life-years for older adults. Worldwide, the number of people with hip fracture is expected to rise significantly due to the aging population and other factors. Physical therapist management is recommended within medical, surgical, and multidisciplinary clinical practice guideline
Il candidato spieghi come colorare le celle di un foglio Excel
138
Il candidato esponga il programma riabilitativo per un paziente cerebellare
Il candidato traduca: Cerebellar ataxias represent a wide group of neurological diseases secondary to dysfunctions of cerebellum or its associated pathways, rarely coursing with acute-onset acquired etiologies and chronic non-progressive presentation. We evaluated patients with acquired non-progressive cerebellar ataxia that presented previous acute or subacute onset.
Il candidato spieghi come cambiare il carattere al testo di un intero foglio Word
139
Il candidato esponga clinica, gestione e trattamento nel caso di lesione traumatica del plesso brachiale
Il candidato traduca: Shoulder pain. Findings from published high quality research investigations suggest that a graduated and well-constructed exercise approach confers at least equivalent benefit as that derived from surgery for; subacromial pain (impingement) syndrome, rotator cuff tendinopathy, partial thickness rotator cuff (RC) tears and atraumatic full thickness rotator cuff tears. However considerable deficits in our understanding of Rotator cuff related shoulder pain RCRSP persist.
Il candidato spieghi cosa significa comprimere un file
140
Il candidato esponga l'approccio riabilitativo e le proposte terapeutiche in un paziente con sindrome dolorosa regionale complessa (Morbo di Sudek) in seguito a frattura di polso
Il candidato traduca: Parkinson Disease is commonly associated with gait impairments and disorders of posture and balance. Balance is considered a major concern in PD: a large survey showed that identifying what treatments help reduce balance problems and falls is the first need for patients. In fact, balance impairments augment disease burden and reduce QoL in PD. Impaired balance in PD is a complex and multifactorial phenomenon and its pathophysiology is not well understood
Il candidato spieghi cos'è una patch
141
Il candidato esponga la gestione di una sindrome rotulea
Il candidato traduca Non-invasive mechanical ventilation (for non-intubated patients) and manual hyperinflation (for intubated patients) proved to be the respiratory physiotherapy methods with the best results. The other techniques are more controversial and the results are not so clear. In both types of patients this literature review suggests that combined therapy is the most efficient.
Il candidato spieghi: se un dispositivo si blocca, quali comandi vanno dati?

142
Il candidato spieghi la differenza tra un monitor da 10 pollici e uno da 17 pollici
Il candidato traduca Lipedema is a chronic and progressive disease of adipose tissue caused by abnormal fat accumulation in subcutaneous tissue. Although there is no known cure for lipedema, possible complications can be prevented with conservative and surgical treatments. One of the conservative treatment options is physiotherapy and rehabilitation (PR).
Il candidato descriva il trattamento riabilitativo per un paziente che abbia subito la sostituzione dell'articolazione dell'anca con via di accesso anteriore

143
Riabilitazione cardiologica: il candidato esponga gli obiettivi e misure di outcome
Il candidato traduca A large proportion of right-hemisphere stroke patients show hemispatial neglect, a neurological deficit of perception, attention, representation, and/or performing actions within their left-sided space, inducing many functional debilitating effects on everyday life, and responsible for poor functional recovery and ability to benefit from treatment.
Il candidato spieghi quali sono i principali software per la navigazione internet

144
Il candidato esponga gestione e trattamento di un bambino con emiparesi destra con recente intervento di tenotomia tendine di Achille
Il candidato traduca As long as motor disorders are controlled by DOPAt therapy, exercise programs and rehabilitation would not appear to be essential for patients suffering from Parkinson's disease. Such measures do become necessary however when secondary occurrence of motor decline develops. Physical medicine and rehabilitation have not been really involved in Parkinson's disease and few articles have assessed the value of these programs.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un tablet

145
Il candidato esponga il ruolo del fisioterapista nella valutazione e addestramento all'utilizzo dei sistemi di seduta in ambito domiciliare
Il candidato traduca: Parkinson's disease is a chronic, neurodegenerative disease characterized by gait abnormalities. Freezing of gait (FOG), an episodic inability to generate effective stepping, is reported as one of the most disabling symptoms. Some external physical cues may alleviate these types of motor disruptions. The purpose of this study was to examine the potential effect of continuous physical cueing using robot-assisted gait training on reducing FOG episodes.
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve il comando "Salva"

146
Il candidato spieghi cos'è una stampante predefinita
Il candidato traduca The distribution of different types of articles in physiotherapy journals is similar to other disciplines. The improvement of RCTs represents an important move in the right direction for evidence-based physiotherapy research.
Il candidato descriva il ruolo del fisioterapista nella gestione delle cadute in ambito domiciliare facendo riferimento agli ambiti di intervento previsti dal profilo professionale

147
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve un helpdesk
Il candidato traduca The use of physical therapy-based rehabilitation training in the recovery period for stroke patients with hemiplegia can improve upper limb movement ability, increase muscle strength, reduce limb pain, and improve the quality of life.
Il candidato descriva gli elementi da valutare da parte del fisioterapista per la scelta di un ausilio per il cammino

148
Il candidato esponga il ruolo dell'utente nella progettazione del Piano Riabilitativo Individuale (PRI)
Il candidato traduca: Recent studies have demonstrated that motor learning occurs in patients with PD, in particular in the early stages of disease. However, in patients with PD cortical plasticity is reduced and so the retention of new skills is impaired. For this reason, a rehabilitation treatment should address the motor deficit and simultaneously enhance cortical plasticity
Il candidato indichi cos'è il Play store

149
Il candidato esponga la gestione e trattamento di un paziente con Spondilite Anchilosante
Il candidato traduca: exercise training is recommended for patients with heart failure by major societies' guidelines. It improves exercise capacity and quality of life, reduces symptoms of depression, can improve survival, and reduce the risk for hospitalizations. Exercise-based cardiac rehabilitation can be offered with different modalities, such as continuous or interval aerobic training, resistance, and inspiratory muscle training. The intervention must follow an accurate evaluation of the patient's cardiovascular conditions and functional capacity.
Il candidato spieghi che tipo di file si possono trasferire in una chiavetta USB

150
Il candidato esponga la valutazione funzionale di un paziente che presenta esiti di recente stroke dell'emisfero cerebrale destro
Il candidato traduca: Pelvic floor rehabilitation is used to treat stress urinary incontinence, urge, and fecal incontinence as well as other pelvic floor musculature disorders. When treating patients, it is important to thoroughly assess the pelvic floor. In addition to evaluating the urinary system, sexual and bowel functions must also be considered.
Il candidato spieghi quale funzione Word permette di visualizzare gli errori di battitura
151
Il candidato spieghi cosa si intende per browser
Il candidato traduca: The Otago Exercise Programme (OEP) resource is a comprehensive, evidence based educational instructor training resource that was designed to support the practical implementation of the OEP strength and balance-retraining programme.
Persona affetta da Sclerosi Multipla: il candidato esponga gli obiettivi riabilitativi e misure di outcome

152
Il candidato esponga la valutazione funzionale di un paziente che presenta esiti di recente stroke dell'emisfero cerebrale sinistro
Il candidato traduca: Pelvic floor rehabilitation (PFR) is an important and recommended strategy for the treatment of many urogynecological disorders including urinary incontinence (UI). The recognised pioneer of PFR is the American gynecologist Arnold Kegel who, over 50 years ago, proposed pelvic floor muscle exercises (PFME) to prevent and/or treat female UI.
Il candidato spieghi come creare un foglio di calcolo elettronico su Microsoft Office

153
Il candidato esponga la progressione terapeutica nella rieducazione del cammino in paziente che presenta esiti di recente stroke dell'emisfero cerebrale sinistro.
Il candidato traduca: Gait rehabilitation robots are of increasing importance in neurorehabilitation. Conventional devices are often criticized because they are limited to reproducing predefined movement patterns. Research on patient-cooperative control strategies aims at improving robotic behavior. Robots should support patients only as much as needed and stimulate them to produce maximal voluntary efforts.
Il candidato spieghi come creare una tabella su un foglio Word
154
Il candidato esponga il ruolo del fisioterapista nella progressione di malattia in pazienti affetti da Morbo di Parkinson
Il candidato traduca: Cardiac rehabilitation, the structured programming of exercise and risk reduction teaching and counseling to promote healthy living with heart disease, is grounded in a strong nurse-patient relationship. This relationship provides a foundation for meeting current healthcare challenges. Three challenges are presented and addressed through specific examples.
Il candidato spieghi come avviare ed uscire da una presentazione Power Point
155
Il candidato esponga obiettivi riabilitativi e misure di outcome per un paziente con esiti di frattura di gomito trattata chirurgicamente
Il candidato traduca: Despite Deep Brain Stimulation (DBS) improves cardinal symptoms of Parkinson's Disease (PD), its effect on walking impairment is less evident. Robotic-assisted rehabilitation systems could anticipate and correct the trajectory of patients' motion improving their motor function recovery. Aim of the present study was the quantitative assessment of the effects of a Robotic-Assisted Rehabilitation Protocol (RARP) on gait patterns on PD patients treated with DBS.
Il candidato spieghi cosa che cos'è lo SPID
156
Il candidato esponga inquadramento, la valutazione e trattamento di lussazione di spalla recidivante
Il candidato traduca Shoulder Dislocation and Subluxation. With significant trauma to a previously normal joint, the humeral head can be forcefully subluxed or dislocated. A shoulder subluxation occurs when the humerus partially slides in and out of place quickly.
Il candidato spieghi come si usa un Hard disk esterno?
157
Il candidato esponga gestione e trattamento di una distorsione di caviglia destra in un adolescente
Il candidato traduca Patients in intensive care unit are susceptible to complications due to different causes (underlying disease, immobilisation, infection risk...) The current main intervention in order to prevent these complications is respiratory physiotherapy, a common practice for nurses on a daily basis. Therefore, we decided to carry out this bibliographic review to describe the most efficient respiratory physiotherapy methods for the prevention and treatment of lung complications in patients in intensive care, taking into account the differences between intubated and non-intubated patients.
Il candidato spieghi come fare per cercare un articolo su pubmed
158
Il candidato spieghi cosa si intende per "malware"
Il candidato traduca The ability to perform isochronous movements while listening to a rhythmic auditory stimulus requires a flexible process that integrates timing information with movement.
Il candidato esponga le misure di outcome nella fisioterapia respiratoria

159
Il candidato esponga gestione e trattamento di bambino con diplegia distale arti inferiori
Il candidato traduca Femoroacetabular impingement (FAI) syndrome is one of the most rapidly evolving etiologies of hip pain. The 2016 Warwick Agreement consensus statement defined FAI syndrome as a triad of symptoms, signs, and radiographic findings. Much less is known about the development of pincer morphology. Physical therapy improves pain and function, justifying a trial before pursuing surgery.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è Linux

160
Il candidato esponga strategie di intervento nel caso di Bambino con Distrofia muscolare di tipo Duchenne in età scolare
Il candidato traduca Although globally recognised as an important health and socioeconomic challenge with an expected increase in prevalence, low back pain continues to have tremendous potential for improvement in both diagnostic and therapeutic aspects. Future research on low back pain should focus on improving the accuracy and objectivity of diagnostic assessments, and devising treatment algorithms that consider unique biological, psychological, and social factors. High-quality comparative-effectiveness and randomised controlled trials with longer follow-up periods that aim to establish the efficacy and cost-effectiveness of low back pain management are warranted.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un'App

161
Il candidato esponga il ruolo del fisioterapista nella prevenzione e gestione del linfedema nella persona mastectomizzata
Il candidato traduca: Parkinson's disease (PD) is a neurodegenerative disorder characterized by various motor symptoms. Several studies have shown that physiotherapy, treadmill training, and cognitive movement strategies are useful in improving balance and gait in patients with PD. Devices employing virtual reality (VR) have been shown to be promising in neurorehabilitation as they can provide the patients with multisensory stimulation creating a realistic environment.
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve il tasto STAMP della tastiera

162
Il candidato esponga obiettivi riabilitativi e misure di outcome nel trattamento del linfedema dell'arto superiore
Il candidato traduca: The global demand for gait trainer is increasing mainly due to rising stroke cases, growing demand from the pediatric population, increasing prevalence of cerebral palsy and Parkinson's disease and rise in the number of spinal injuries every year. Advancements in new walking aids technology such powered gait trainer system and exoskeletons amalgamated with robotic assistive technology has led to growth of the global gait trainer market
Il candidato spieghi cosa si intende per "phishing"

163
Il candidato esponga proposte terapeutiche e obiettivi riabilitativi in un paziente con sindrome ipocinetica in ambito domiciliare
Il candidato traduca: Over the last years, the introduction of robotic technologies into Parkinson's disease rehabilitation settings has progressed from concept to reality. However, the benefit of robotic training remains elusive. This pilot randomized controlled observer trial is aimed at investigating the feasibility, the effectiveness and the efficacy of new end-effector robot training in people with mild Parkinson's disease
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve l'asterisco " * " in Excel

164
Il candidato esponga l'approccio riabilitativo e gli obiettivi riabilitativi nella presa in carico precoce del paziente ricoverato in terapia intensiva
Il candidato traduca: The outcome measure of efficacy was recorded by gait analysis laboratory. The assessments were performed at the beginning (T0) and at the end of the treatment (T1). The main outcome was the change in velocity. The feasibility of the intervention was assessed by recording exercise adherence and acceptability by specific test.
Il candidato spieghi cosa succede in ambiente Windows se elimino il collegamento ad un file

165
Il candidato esponga gli ausili utilizzati per la movimentazione dei pazienti non autonomi
Il candidato traduca: Palliative care requires an interdisciplinary team approach to provide the best care for patients with life-threatening illnesses. Like palliative medicine, rehabilitation also uses an interdisciplinary approach to treating patients with chronic illnesses. This review article focuses on rehabilitation interventions that can be beneficial in patients with late stage illnesses.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è il mousepad

166
Il candidato spieghi cosa si intende per formattazione
Il candidato traduca: Dual task paradigm states that the introduction of a second task during a cognitive or motor performance results in a decreased performance in either task. Treadmill walk, often used in clinical applications of dual task testing, has never been compared to overground walk, to ascertain its susceptibility to interference from a second task.
Persona affetta da morbo di Parkinson: il candidato esponga come cambia il programma riabilitativo in base alla fase di malattia

167
Il candidato spieghi cos'è il modem
Il candidato traduca: Research findings suggest that taping may provide superior benefits with regard to deceleration of inversion velocity and facilitation of dynamic neuromuscular protective mechanisms.
Persona affetta da paraplegia: il candidato esponga la valutazione ambientale funzionale al rientro a domicilio

168
Il candidato spieghi cos'è la firma digitale
Il candidato traduca: Spatio-temporal parameters of all hemiparetic subjects did not significantly differ from those of healthy subjects nor show any asymmetry between affected and unaffected limbs. Conversely, both thigh-leg and foot-leg coordination patterns appeared to account for pathology related modifications.
Persona con atassia cerebellare: il candidato esponga gli obiettivi riabilitativi e proposte terapeutiche

169
Il candidato esponga la valutazione funzionale di un paziente che presenta grave cerebro-lesione, nella immediata fase post-acuta
Il candidato traduca: Paraplegia caused by traumatic vertebral lesions too often signifies paralyzing motor injury, and the rehabilitator is attributed the task of activating all of the rehabilitation procedures aimed at restoring an acceptable level of independence for the patient in terms of self-management and transferral.
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve il backup

170
Il candidato esponga il ruolo del caregiver all'interno di un percorso riabilitativo di un paziente anziano con esiti di frattura di femore trattata chirurgicamente
Il candidate traduca: We reviewed 30 articles (14 RCTs, 16 non-RCTs) that examined the effects of locomotor training with robotic assistance in patients following stroke and spinal cord injury (SCI). This review supports that locomotor training with robotic assistance is beneficial for improving walking function in individuals following a stroke and SCI. Gait speed and endurance were not found to be significantly different among patients with motor incomplete SCI.
Il candidato spieghi a cosa servono i programmi OCR
171
Il candidato esponga l'inquadramento, valutazione ed il trattamento di una radicolopatia cervicale
Il candidate traduca: A physical therapist will perform an evaluation to assess your child's passive range of motion, active range of motion, muscle tightness, muscle strength and gross motor skills. The physical therapist will also check for other conditions that can occur in children with torticollis, such as plagiocephaly, hip dysplasia (misalignment of the hip joint), and spine problems.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è una FAD
172
Il candidato esponga gli obiettivi riabilitativi di una spalla con conflitto subacromiale
Il candidate traduca: when the foot works properly it is an amazing, adaptive, powerful aid during walking, running, jumping, and in locomotion up or down hill and over uneven ground. Dysfunction of the foot can often arise from the foot losing its normal structural support, thus altering its shape.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è una barra di navigazione
173
Il candidato esponga gli obiettivi riabilitativi in un paziente affetto da BPCO
Il candidato traduca Our review indicated that task-oriented therapy is still dominant, but various types of combined rehabilitations have been attempted. In addition, it was identified that physical and active rehabilitation were required rather than unconditional rest, even at an early stage. Home-based treatment was used for rapid recovery and adaptation to daily life during the mid-term period.
Il candidato spieghi quale successione di comandi utilizzare per riavviare il pc
174
Il candidato esponga l'eventuale uso di ortesi nel caso di un bambino con emiparesi destra dopo inoculazione di tossina botulinica
Il candidato traduca Low back pain (LBP) is a leading cause of disability worldwide. In the absence of a classification system for pain syndromes, classification of LBP on the basis of the distribution of pain as axial (pain generally localized to the low back) or radicular neuropathic (pain radiating to the lower extremities) is relevant to clinical practice because the distribution of pain is often a corollary of frequently occurring disease processes involving the lumbar spine.
Il candidato spieghi come si usa una pen drive
175
Il candidato esponga gestione e trattamento di un bambino con manifestazione di atassia cerebellare
Il candidato traduca Arthroscopic surgery for: Femoroacetabular impingement FAI syndrome can correct the morphological changes and address the underlying soft tissue injuries. Recent studies evaluated reliable indicators of surgical outcomes, the most reliable of which is the presurgical presence of osteoarthritis. Recent studies demonstrate the efficacy of surgery, but with the risk of complication and no guarantee of a return to the same level of sport.
Il candidato spieghi se si possono denominare due file con lo stesso nome

176
Il candidato spieghi che cos'è lo zip
Il candidato traduca More therapy may not be better in the first few hours and days after stroke and could lead to slower recovery. Given that stroke rehabilitation is prescribed to improve the lives of people living with stroke, then at a minimum, what is prescribed must do no harm.
Il candidato esponga cosa si intende per pratica clinico-riabilitativa basata su prove di efficacia

177
Il candidato spieghi che cosa si intende con Powerpoint
Il candidato traduca Prescribing the most appropriate dose of motor therapy for individual patients is a challenge because minimal data are available and a large number of factors are unknown. This review explores the concept of dose and reviews the most recent findings in the field of neurorehabilitation, with a focus on relearning motor skills post stroke
Il candidato esponga cosa si intende per compliance di un paziente

178
Il candidato esponga il ruolo del fisioterapista nel setting domiciliare di un paziente post dimissione ospedaliera
Il candidato traduca Contractures of the elbow joint develop as a result of contractures of the joint capsule, ligamentous structures, musculotendinous structures, intra-articular adhesions, and ectopic ossification. Early mobilization and splinting of the elbow following injury, within a safe arc of elbow motion, makes the elbow joint more compliant to the rehabilitative techniques outlined.
Il candidato spieghi come si visualizzano le proprietà di un file

179
Il candidato esponga gli ausili maggiormente utilizzati per la deambulazione
Il candidato traduca Rehabilitation, as an adjunct to pharmacological and surgical therapies in patients with rheumatoid arthritis (RA), aims to minimize the consequences of the disease. For a systematic assessment of the consequences of disease, an appropriate definition and evaluation of the goals of therapy and interventions, and an active partnership with the patient, a structured approach to rehabilitation management is needed
Il candidato spieghi quale programma utilizzare per realizzare una presentazione

180
Il candidato spieghi quali possibili impostazioni possono essere definite prima della stampa di un documento
Il candidato traduca Spinal cord injury is one of the most unexpected and devastating of events that typically affects young people, often males. Thus, it stands in stark contrast to both multiple sclerosis and arthritis, the conditions considered in the previous two articles of this series.
Il candidato descriva quale è il ruolo del fisioterapista nella fase pre operatoria per un paziente che si deve sottoporre a chirurgia addominale maggiore

181
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve la barra degli indirizzi
Il candidato traduca The Bobath approach, also known as neurodevelopmental treatment (NDT), is a widely used concept in the rehabilitation of stroke patients with hemiparesis in many countries. This technique is being used since years all over the world; however, strong evidence of its usefulness is still not present.
Il candidato descriva cosa sono i tender points e Trigger points e quali siano le loro implicazioni riabilitative

182
Il candidato spieghi come eseguire una moltiplicazione fra dati contenuti in due distinte celle di Excel
Il candidato traduca: While most upper limb training interventions in neurological rehabilitation are based on established principles of motor learning and neural plasticity, recovery potential may be improved if the focus includes remediating an individual's specific motor impairment within the framework of a motor control theory.
Il candidato descriva il concetto di negligenza spaziale unilaterale e delle sue manifestazioni cliniche nel pz con stroke indicandone alcune strategie fisioterapiche
183
Il candidato spieghi come eseguire una sottrazione fra dati contenuti in due distinte celle di Excel
Il candidato traduca: Clinical evaluation can be useful as screening assessment. Functional electrical stimulation and strapping are effective in an acute stage of hemiplegia; some types of slings have been shown to be effective and may be used together with other strategies.
Il candidato descriva i principi della rieducazione dell'arto superiore in un paziente con atassia cerebellare
184
Il candidato spieghi qual è la differenza tra Hardware e Software
Il candidato traduca: Neurocognitive therapy, according to the Perfetti method, proposes exercises that challenge motor, sensory as well as cognitive functions of neurologically impaired patients. At the level of the hand, neurocognitive exercises typically involve haptic exploration and interaction with objects of various shapes and mechanical properties. Haptic devices are thus an ideal support to provide neurocognitive exercises under well-controlled and reproducible conditions, and to objectively assess patient performance.
Paralisi ostetrica: il candidato proponga valutazione, obiettivi, interventi riabilitativi in fase avanzata
185
Il candidato spieghi che cos'è un CD- ROM
Il candidato traduca: Pulmonary rehabilitation is a comprehensive intervention designed to improve the physical and psychological condition of people with chronic respiratory disease and promote the long-term adherence to health-enhancing behaviours.
Il candidato esponga le principali considerazioni tecnico professionali rispetto al trasferimento letto-carrozzina del paziente emiplegico destro
186
Il candidato spieghi cos'è l'hard disk
Il candidato esponga la gestione fisioterapica del paziente con Sclerosi Multipla
Il candidato traduca: Shoulder Dislocation and Subluxation. With significant trauma to a previously normal joint, the humeral head can be forcefully subluxed or dislocated. A shoulder subluxation occurs when the humerus partially slides in and out of place quickly.
187
Il candidato esponga la valutazione funzionale ed il programma riabilitativo nel primo mese post intervento, in paziente con esiti di intervento di sutura della cuffia dei rotatori
Il candidato traduca: Rehabilitation in rheumatology focuses on prevention of functional disorders of the musculoskeletal system, maintenance of working ability and prevention of care dependency. Drug treatment alone rarely results in long-term remission, therefore rehabilitative measures must be integrated into rheumatic care.
Il candidato spieghi come si crea una nuova cartella

188
Il candidato esponga obiettivi riabilitativi e misure di outcome per un paziente con esiti di frattura bi-malleolare trattata chirurgicamente
Il candidato traduca: Gait automaticity is reduced in patients with Parkinson disease (PD) due to impaired habitual control. The aim of this study was to investigate the effect of robot-assisted gait training (RAGT) on gait automaticity as well as gait speed and balance in patients with PD. This study was a prospective, open-label, single-arm, pilot study.
Il candidato spieghi dove generalmente sono collocati i dati in un sistema Cloud
189
Il candidato esponga la valutazione funzionale ed il programma riabilitativo di un paziente operato di protesi inversa di spalla
Il candidato traduca: The rehabilitation of elbow trauma presents numerous challenges. Involvement of the osseous structures, compromise of the ligamentous stability, and loss of the soft tissue excursion necessary for elbow motion and function require due consideration during the treatment of elbow joint injuries. Stiffness of the elbow joint following trauma is common. This stiffness is caused by extrinsic and intrinsic factors.
Il candidato spieghi come si visualizza il contenuto di una cartella
190
Il candidato esponga i principi su cui basare la scelta dell'esercizio fisico nel paziente cardiologico
Il candidato traduca: physiotherapy is a commonly prescribed intervention for people with Parkinson's disease (PD). Conventional types of physiotherapy have been studied extensively, while novel modalities are being developed and evaluated.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un formato ODT
191
Il candidato esponga l'approccio terapeutico al paziente con sindrome respiratoria di tipo restrittivo
Il candidato traduca: to evaluate the effectiveness of conventional and more recent physiotherapy interventions for people with Parkinson Disease (PD). The meta-analysis performed as part of the 2014 European Physiotherapy Guideline for PD was used as the starting point and updated with the latest evidence.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un formato ODS
192
Il candidato spieghi come inserire una riga in un foglio Excel
Il candidato traduca: Parkinson's disease (PD) is a common neurodegenerative disorder, characterized by motor and non-motor symptoms. Dementia is one of the most relevant non-motor symptoms considering its functional affect on PD patients' activities of daily living and family members' wellbeing. Cognitive abnormalities in PD are heterogeneous and reliable biomarkers to detect patients at risk for dementia early on remain to be identified.
Il candidato esponga il concetto di follow up nel bambino pre termine
193
Il candidato esponga clinica, gestione e trattamento nel caso di neonato con torcicollo miogeno per ematoma sternocleidomastoideo destro
Il candidato traduca: Movement disorders of cerebral palsy can result in secondary problems, including hip pain or dislocation, balance problems, hand dysfunction, and equinus deformity. Diagnosis of cerebral palsy is primarily clinical, but magnetic resonance imaging can be helpful to confirm brain injury if there is no clear cause for the patient's symptoms. Once cerebral palsy has been diagnosed, an instrument such as the Gross Motor Function Classification System can be used to evaluate severity and treatment response.
Il candidato spieghi: a cosa serve la combinazione CTRL-V?

194
Il candidato esponga il ruolo del fisioterapista all'interno delle equipe multiprofessionale nella presa in carico del paziente in stato vegetativo
Il candidato traduca: The purpose of this study was to quantitatively compare the effects, on walking performance, of robotic rehabilitation locomotor training versus intensive training with a treadmill in Parkinson's disease (PD). Fifty patients with PD were randomly divided into two groups: 25 were assigned to the robot-assisted therapy group and 25 to the intensive treadmill therapy group. They were evaluated with clinical examination and 3D quantitative gait analysis
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve un software Firewall

195
Il candidato esponga le differenze tra riabilitazione intensiva ed estensiva in un setting residenziale
Il candidato traduca: Robotic-Assisted Gait Training (RAGT) was not superior to intensity-matched Treadmill Training on improving gait functions in individuals with Parkinson Disease but may be beneficial in improving gait ability under cognitive dual-task conditions. The therapeutic mechanism and key functional connectivity changes associated with improvement may differ between treatment strategies
Il candidato indichi quali sono i simboli che compongono l'alfabeto binario

196
Il candidato esponga competenze e ruolo del Fisioterapista all'interno della presa in carico domiciliare
Il candidato traduca: Although gait disorders strongly contribute to perceived disability in people with Parkinson's disease, clinical trials have failed to identify which task-oriented gait training method can provide the best benefit. Freezing of gait remains one of the least investigated and most troublesome symptoms. We aimed to compare the effects of robot-assisted gait training and treadmill training on endurance and gait capacity in people with Parkinson disease
Il candidato esponga cosa indica la parte che precede il simbolo @ in un indirizzo di posta elettronica

197
Il candidato spieghi la differenza fra FAD sincrona e asincrona
Il candidato traduca: Interest in manual therapy appears to continue to grow among physical therapy clinicians and educators throughout the world even though the underlying concepts and techniques have not been justified by a knowledge base. The purposes of this article are to critically assess the role of manual therapy within the physical therapy profession and to provide an introduction to the other articles in this special issue.
Il candidato descriva che cosa si intende per sinergia di base dominante in paziente colpito da stroke e quali siano le implicazioni fisioterapiche

198
Il candidato spieghi come eseguire una divisione fra dati contenuti in due distinte celle di Excel
Il candidato traduca: Conventional physical therapy and dual task training effectively improved gait ability of chronic stroke patients, and the latter showed significant improvement in all spatial and temporal gait variables compared to former.
Il candidato indichi il programma riabilitativo per un paziente con lesione del sistema nervoso periferico che coinvolge l'arto inferiore

199
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve il tasto Enter/Invio
Il candidato esponga le caratteristiche posturali e proposte riabilitative nel paziente con Parkinson
Il candidato traduca: Risk factors for osteoporotic fracture as well as inpatient utilization and mortality have not been thoroughly studied in patients with cirrhosis. We analyzed data from a national database to determine fracture risk in patients with cirrhosis, specific risk factors, and the effect of fractures on health care utilization.

200
Il candidato spieghi il simbolo @ a cosa serve
Il candidato traduca: Our ability to generate actions and to recognize actions performed by others is the bedrock of our social life. Behavioral evidence suggests that the processes underlying perception and action might share a common representational framework.
Il candidato esponga qual è la differenza tra frattura traumatica e frattura patologica e quali implicazioni sulle strategie riabilitative

201
Il candidato spieghi un file eliminato dove può esser ritrovato
Il candidato traduca: This study examined whether ankle-movement tracking training could improve ankle function and brain reorganization, evidenced with functional magnetic resonance imagery (fMRI), in a single subject with stroke.
Frattura testa omerale trattamento conservativo: il candidato esponga la valutazione funzionale

202
Il candidato esponga la valutazione funzionale ed il programma riabilitativo di un paziente che presenta Frozen Shoulder
Il candidato traduca: Prevention of disease should be every physician's goal, however, when primary or secondary prevention fail, rehabilitation of the patient becomes an additional goal. Elderly patient can be as successfully rehabilitated as younger patients, but their special needs are most successfully met by a multidisciplinary team.
Il candidato spieghi come si rinomina una cartella

203
Il candidato spieghi in internet cosa significa la sigla "URL"
Il candidato traduca: The results show the possible effectiveness of a training method based on visuomotor imagery in diminishing impairment and functional disability associated with contralateral neglect.
Il candidato esponga quali sono le più frequenti complicanze legate alla frattura di femore

204
Il candidato esponga gli obiettivi della fisioterapia sul paziente respiratorio cronico
Il candidato traduca: Shoulder dislocations occur when the humerus comes all the way out of the glenoid. It may fall back into place after time or may need to be put back into place with medical assistance.
Il candidato spieghi come usare la posta certificata

205
Il candidato esponga gli obiettivi riabilitativi del bambino che presenta Paralisi Cerebrale Infantile in età pre scolare
Il candidato traduca: Comprehensive cardiac rehabilitation programmes include multifactorial components to optimise cardiovascular risk reduction, promote healthy behaviours and an active lifestyle, reduce disability and improve health and wellbeing. There is compelling evidence that older people with certain cardiovascular conditions, such as heart failure, can benefit both physically and mentally from cardiac rehabilitation.
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve l'icona a forma di pennello su Word

206
Il candidato esponga clinica, gestione e trattamento nel caso di neonato con diagnosi di piede torto congenito
Il candidato traduca: Cerebral palsy, which occurs in two to three out of 1,000 live births, has multiple etiologies resulting in brain injury that affects movement, posture, and balance. The movement disorders associated with cerebral palsy are categorized as spasticity, dyskinesia, ataxia, or mixed/other. Spasticity is the most common movement disorder, occurring in 80% of children with cerebral palsy.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un file .xls

207
Il candidato descriva l'approccio riabilitativo e gli obiettivi riabilitativi in un paziente con fibromialgia
Il candidato traduca: This study found that robotic balance training may achieve the same effect as conventional balance training on postural stability in patients with mild Parkinson Disease. Moreover, robotic training could have additional effects in retaining benefit, reducing risk of falls, and improving QoL. However, properly-sized randomized controlled trials are needed to further validate these findings
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve il comando "Svuota cestino"

208
Il candidato esponga quali sono gli elementi che forniscono indicazione per la scelta del setting riabilitativo ambulatoriale
Il candidato traduca: Robot training is a feasible and safe form of rehabilitative exercise for cognitively intact people with mild Parkinson Disease. This original approach can contribute to increase a short time lower limb motor recovery in idiopathic PD patients. On the whole, the simplicity of treatment, the lack of side effects, and the positive results from patients support the recommendation to extend the use of this treatment
Il candidato indichi come si chiama l'operazione che permette di scaricare un contenuto dalla rete sul proprio computer

209
Il candidato esponga le misure di outcome nella valutazione del cammino
Il candidato traduca: Gait impairments are common disabling symptoms of Parkinson's disease (PD). Among the approaches for gait rehabilitation, interest in robot-assisted gait training has grown in recent years. However, the effectiveness compared to other interventions, the optimum amount of training and which patients might benefit most remains unclear. Aim of the study is to conduct a systematic review about the effects on gait of PD patients and to provide advice for clinical practice
Il candidato spieghi la funzione del comando Ctrl + S in un documento word

210
Linfedema dell'arto inferiore: il candidato descriva proposte terapeutiche e obiettivi riabilitativi
Il candidato traduca: Balance impairments are present in early disease stages and can even be detected in patients with de novo Parkinson Disease. It has been observed recently that all newly diagnosed patients with PD reported a minor balance impairment at their first visit and their balance worsened during the first 5 years. Moreover, patients in the early stages of PD (H&Y1–2), already exhibit signs of postural instability
Il candidato indichi a cosa serve "Microsoft Outlook"

211
Il candidato esponga il ruolo dell'utente nell'identificazione degli obiettivi riabilitativi
Il candidato traduca: The primary goal of surgical fixation is to stabilize the elbow to permit early motion. Recent literature has improved our understanding of elbow anatomy and biomechanics along with the pathoanatomy of this injury, thereby allowing the development of a systematic approach for treatment and rehabilitation. Advances in knowledge combined with improved implants and surgical techniques have contributed to better outcomes.
Il candidato spieghi come si elimina definitivamente un file

212
Il candidato esponga gli obiettivi riabilitativi di un paziente che presenta grave cerebro-lesione, nella immediata fase post-acuta
Il candidato traduca: This article offers a theoretic framework for the assessment of rehabilitative care from the patient's perspective. Four domains of the patient's experience and the specific dimensions of each domain are discussed, and their influence on the measurement of quality from the patient's viewpoint is reviewed. A similar comparison is made between patient and provider perspectives on care outcomes.
Il candidato spieghi cosa si intende per e-learning

213
Il candidato esponga quali possono essere le manifestazioni cliniche correlate alle funzioni corticali superiori dopo recente stroke dell'emisfero cerebrale sinistro
Il candidato traduca: Task-oriented repetitive movements can improve motor performance in patients with neurological or orthopaedic lesions. The application of robotics and automation technology can serve to assist, enhance, evaluate, and document neurological and orthopedic rehabilitation. This paper deals with the application of "patient-cooperative" techniques to robot-aided gait rehabilitation of neurological disorders.
Il candidato spieghi quali sono i principali programmi del pacchetto Office

214
Il candidato esponga valutazione funzionale ed obiettivi riabilitativi di paziente che presenta paraplegia in fase post-acuta
Il candidato traduca: Increasing awareness of the importance of cardiovascular prevention is not yet matched by the resources and actions within health care systems. Recent publication of the European Commission's European Heart Health Charter in 2008 prompts a review of the role of cardiac rehabilitation (CR) to cardiovascular health outcomes. Secondary prevention through exercise-based CR is the intervention with the best scientific evidence to contribute to decrease morbidity and mortality in coronary artery disease
Il candidato spieghi come evidenziare il testo in un documento Word

215
Il candidato esponga il trattamento di un paziente emiplegico post inoculazione di tossina botulinica all'arto inferiore
Il candidato traduca: Hip protectors are an effective strategy for reducing fall-related hip fractures in long-term care settings. The success of a hip protector program is enhanced by educational activities and administrative support, and a nurse champion to assume responsibility for the hip protector program.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un hard disk esterno

216
Il candidato spieghi cos'è una periferica
Il candidato traduca: Kinesio tape(KT) applied with different direction and tension did not influence the precision of synchronized rhythmic performance differently. However KT, possibly by improving the efficiency of motor control strategies, greatly increases the precision performance of our sensorimotor coordination task and cancels the differences of synchronization precision between slower and faster movement conditions.
Protesi totale di ginocchio: il candidato esponga la valutazione funzionale

217
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un programma open-source
Il candidato traduca: Comparison between healthy and hemiparetic gait is usually carried out while subjects walk overground at preferred speed. This generates bias due to the lack of uniformity across selected speeds because they reflect the great variability of the functional level of post-stroke patients. This study aimed at examining coordinative adaptations during walking in response to unilateral brain damage, while homologous participants walked at two fixed speeds.
Paziente con esiti di frattura di femore trattata chirurgicamente: il candidato esponga il programma riabilitativo

218
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un notebook
Il candidato traduca: To bring out abnormalities in gait and balance, ask the patient to do more difficult maneuvers. Test tandem gait by asking the patient to walk a straight line while touching the heel of one foot to the toe of the other with each step.
Chronic Lower Back pain: il candidato esponga i contenuti del programma di riabilitazione

219
Il candidato spieghi come e per cosa utilizzare uno scanner
Il candidato traduca: The physiotherapist's features, the patient's features, the patient-physiotherapist relationship, the characteristics of the treatment and the overall healthcare setting are all contextual factors influencing clinical outcomes. Since every physiotherapy treatment determines a specific and a contextual effect, physiotherapists should manage the contextual factors as a boosting element of any manual therapy to improve placebo effects and avoid detrimental nocebo effects.
Il candidato descriva il trattamento riabilitativo del paziente cardiologico nell'immediato post operatorio

220
Il candidato esponga clinica e trattamento nel caso di neonato con lesione di plesso brachiale sinistro
Il candidato traduca: A complete history and physical examination should be done by a physician. The examination includes palpation to check for points of tenderness as well as a determination of range of motion and strength. The degree of shoulder looseness or laxity of the shoulder joint can also be assessed by specific tests during the examination.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è Windows

221
Il candidato esponga quali sono gli elementi fondamentali per un'efficace dimissione riabilitativa
Il candidato traduca: Younger and older subjects have a comparable incidence of primary shoulder dislocation. However, the incidence of recurrent dislocation is highly age dependent and occurs much more frequently in the adolescent population than in the older population Dislocation has been reported to recur in 66% to 100% of people aged 20 years or under.
Il candidato spieghi cosa si indica con l'espressione "Drag and Drop"

222
Il candidato esponga il ruolo del fisioterapista nella fase di valutazione e addestramento all'utilizzo della protesi in un paziente con amputazione transfemorale
Il candidato traduca: Postural instability (PI), or impaired balance, is one of the cardinal motor symptoms that characterizes Parkinson's disease (PD). It is the inability to maintain equilibrium under both static and dynamic conditions, affecting balance control mainly in 4 domains: balance during quiet stance, reactive postural adjustments to external perturbations, anticipatory postural adjustments, and dynamic balance
Il candidato spieghi come chiudere una finestra in ambiente Windows

223
Il candidato esponga il ruolo del fisioterapista all'interno delle equipe delle cure palliative
Il candidato traduca: The current study used a novel robotic device consisting of 2 degrees of freedom platform designed for the rehabilitation of lower limb, trunk and balance. Specifically, this robotic platform provides training focused on steady state, proactive and reactive balance with audio and visual biofeedback. Robotic balance training has already been used in frail older adults and stroke patients resulting in a better improvement of dynamic balance control
Il candidato indichi cos'è il Windows store

224
Il candidato esponga le principali scale di valutazione nel paziente anziano fragile
Il candidato traduca: Existing evidence suggests that exercise, specifically exercise that challenges balance control, can prevent falls. When balance problems occurred, patients with Parkinson Disease are predisposed to fall. However, falls are not caused only by posture instability, but there had been identified several risk factors, such as freezing of gait (FOG), cognitive impairment, poor leaning balance, previous falls, lower limb weakness and slow gait speed
Il candidato indichi a cosa serve in comando "Ctrl+ESC" in ambiente Windows

225
Il candidato esponga quali sono gli elementi che forniscono indicazione per la scelta del setting riabilitativo domiciliare
Il candidato traduca: Robot training was feasible, acceptable, safe, and the participants completed 100% of the prescribed training sessions. A statistically significant improvement in gait index was found in favour of the Experimental Group (T0 versus T1). In particular, the statistical analysis of primary outcome (gait speed) using the Friedman test showed statistically significant improvements for the Experimental Group.
Il candidato spieghi se e come possono essere copiati i file contenuti in una pen drive

226
Empowerment del paziente: il candidato ne esponga significato e finalità all'interno di un percorso riabilitativo
Il candidato traduca Hand movements are particularly impaired in patients with Parkinson's Disease (PD), contributing to functional disability and difficulties in activities of daily living. Growing evidence has shown that robot-assisted therapy may be considered an effective and reliable method for the delivery of the highly repetitive training that is needed to trigger neuroplasticity and to minimize motor deficit
Il candidato spieghi cos'è una sim card

227
Il candidato esponga le principali scale di valutazione per misurare l'autonomia funzionale di un paziente
Il candidato traduca: Repetitive intensive gait training is an effective treatment for people with Parkinson disease and can increase endurance and gait velocity, especially for those with severe walking disability. Advantages are greater with robot-assisted gait training than treadmill training for individuals with freezing of gait- related disability. The maximum advantage was observed with the Freezing of Gait Questionnaire score
Il candidato spieghi cosa si intende con il termine "Streaming"

228
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve la funzione "anteprima di stampa" in word
Il candidato traduca: Sarcopenia is a loss of muscle mass and function in the elderly that reduces mobility, diminishes quality of life, and can lead to fall-related injuries, which require costly hospitalization and extended rehabilitation. This review focuses on the aging-related structural changes and mechanisms at cellular and subcellular levels underlying changes in the individual motor unit: specifically, the perikaryon of the -motoneuron, its neuromuscular junction(s), and the muscle fibers that it innervates
Il candidato esponga qual è il ruolo del fisioterapista nella gestione della cronicità

229
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve un programma antivirus
Il candidato traduca: Skeletal muscle unloading due to immobilization results in substantial muscle remodelling and atrophy in response to the reduced mechanical loading and contractile activity. These consequences of immobilization expose otherwise healthy individuals to deleterious locomotive and metabolic consequences
Il candidato esponga i rischi connessi alla movimentazione manuale dei carichi

230
Il candidato esponga gli aspetti assistenziali e gli aspetti riabilitativi nell'alzata di un paziente dal letto
Il candidato traduca: Traditional rehabilitation protocols have as a maximum objective the strengthening of the districts located above the injury, and their use in motori compensation operations aimed at maintaining the paralyzed region located below the injury. The main aim is that of training the patient to use the wheelchair and to adapt to his or her disability. Still today, many famous foreign spinal centers substitute the term "rehabilitation center" with "adaptation center."
Il candidato spieghi quando si utilizza la combinazione CTRL +ALT + CANC

231
Il candidato spieghi come ordinare i file di una cartella in ordine alfabetico
Il candidato traduca: Over sixteen million people suffer a stroke each year. Stroke is characterized by a one-sided paresis. Upper extremity and hand function are most limited. The current view on "neuro rehabilitation" advocates a constrained induced movement therapy (CIMI) setting. This case report seeks to illustrate the clinical reasoning and the feasibility of applying an alternative approach in patients who are not accepted or not suitable for the constrained induced movement therapy.
Il candidato descriva quali aspetti deve valutare il fisioterapista ai fini del rientro al domicilio di un paziente dopo ricovero in riabilitazione intensiva

232
Il candidato spieghi come inserire una colonna in un foglio Excel
Il candidato traduca: The Cognitive Rehabilitation showed no significant effect on ADL, possibly reflecting a lack of transfer between the therapy setting and real life. However, the group setting enhanced communication skills and coping mechanisms. Effects on ADL may not have reached statistical significance due to a limited sample size.
Il candidato definisca il concetto di presa in carico precoce nel paziente neurologico post ictus

233
Il candidato esponga le principali strategie fisioterapiche utilizzate nella Riabilitazione del paziente atassico
Il candidato traduca: Falls are a widespread concern in hospitals settings, with whole hospital rates of between 3 and 5 falls per 1000 bed-days representing around a million inpatient falls occurring in the United States each year. Between 1% and 3% of falls in hospitals result in fracture, but even minor injuries can cause distress and delay rehabilitation. Risk factors most consistently found in the inpatient population include a history of falling, muscle weakness, agitation and confusion, urinary incontinence or frequency, sedative medication, and postural hypotension.
Il candidato spieghi come si apre il Layout di stampa

234
Il candidato esponga quali strategie fisioterapiche adottare nel caso di un paziente con SLA nell'immediata fase post diagnosi
Il candidato traduca: Fractures are common childhood injuries that result in emergency department (ED) visits. National trends in pediatric fracture epidemiology and resource utilization are not well described. Our objective is to analyze national trends in pediatric fracture epidemiology, ED disposition, and ED resource utilization from 2010 to 2015.
Il candidato spieghi come si inserisce una riga in una tabella all'interno di un foglio word
235
Il candidato spieghi cosa si intende per "record"
Il candidato traduca: Syncope is one of major causes of falls; the low percentage of syncope-related falls (0.3-5%) (7) is probably an underestimation because many clinical trials exclude patients with this diagnosis.
Il candidato esponga gli obiettivi riabilitativi nei primi 3 anni di vita del bambino che presenta Paralisi Cerebrale Infantile
236
Il candidato esponga clinica, gestione e trattamento nel caso di neonato con plagiocefalia occipito parietale sinistra
Il candidato traduca: Botulinum A toxin produces selective and reversible chemodenervation that can be employed to balance muscle forces across joints in children with cerebral palsy (CP). Currently, there are two commercially available botulinum A toxin formulations (BOTOX) and Dysport). The amount of botulinum A toxin required depends upon the number of muscles that are targeted, and the size of the patient.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è la memoria di un computer
237
Il candidato esponga la valutazione funzionale ed il programma riabilitativo di un paziente che presenta esiti di intervento di stabilizzazione vertebrale lombare
Il candidato traduca: Surgical treatment for terrible triad injuries of the elbow (defined as elbow dislocations with concomitant fractures of the radial head and coronoid) remains a challenging clinical problem. Specifically, the question of whether to repair or replace the radial head remains controversial.
Il candidato spieghi che cos'è un tablet
238
Il candidato esponga gli obiettivi riabilitativi e le misure di outcome in paziente sottoposto a Protesi Totale di ginocchio
Il candidato traduca: Rehabilitation of foot and ankle injuries is essential for full functional recovery and prevention of chronic disease. Rehabilitation includes the usage of physical therapy modalities and rehabilitative exercise whose goals are the reduction of pain and edema and the increase of strength and proprioception.
Il candidato spieghi quali modalità di allineamento del testo prevede Word
239
Il candidato esponga gestione e trattamento nel caso di una paziente con artrite reumatoide
Il candidato traduca: Parkinson's disease patients retain a sufficient capacity of motor learning, though learning rates and performance are reduced in comparison to normal controls. Recent meta-analyses demonstrated that rehabilitation could induce short-lasting, but clinically important benefits, particularly for gait and balance. However, the interventions are largely heterogeneous (stretching, muscle strengthening, balance, postural exercises, occupational therapy, cueing, treadmill training), and there is still no consensus about the optimal approach.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è Mozilla Firefox

240
Il candidato esponga il trattamento riabilitativo di una spalla con conflitto subacromiale
Il candidato traduca: flat foot is a common deformity in adults. It is characterized by medial rotation and plantar flexion of the talus, eversion of the calcaneus, collapsed medial arch and abduction of the forefoot. Flat foot was associated with age, BMI and foot size.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un database
241
Il candidato esponga le principali scale di valutazione nel paziente respiratorio
Il candidato traduca: Cerebellar ataxia is a common finding in neurological practice and has a wide variety of causes, ranging from the chronic and slowly-progressive cerebellar degenerations to the acute cerebellar lesions due to infarction, edema and hemorrhage, configuring a true neurological emergency.
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve il tasto Shift sulla tastiera
242
Il candidato spieghi cos'è il toner della stampante
Il candidato traduca: Severe burn trauma results in persistent skeletal muscle catabolism and prolonged immobilization. We hypothesize that structured rehabilitative exercise is a safe and efficacious strategy to restore lean body mass and physical function in burn victims. Here, we review the evidence for the utility of rehabilitative exercise training in restoring physiological function in burn survivors.
Il candidato esponga le principali considerazioni tecnico professionali rispetto al trasferimento letto-carrozzina del paziente emiplegico sinistro
243
Il candidato esponga gli obiettivi riabilitativi a breve, medio e lungo termine nel caso di paziente con esiti di neuro raffia per lesioni di plesso brachiale
Il candidato traduca: This review summarized the current knowledge regarding the role of exercise in prevention of weight gain, weight loss and maintenance of weight loss in obese individuals, also outlining the data on effects of exercise on complications of obesity and highlighting areas for future research.
Il candidato spieghi come fare per salvare dei dati
244
Il candidato esponga le principali strategie fisioterapiche utilizzate nella Riabilitazione del paziente con Parkinson
Il candidato traduca: Nursing homes residents (NHR) are frequently transferred to hospitals. There is some evidence that male NHR are more often hospitalized than females, but the influence of age is less clear and predictors might differ between sexes. Analyses according to age groups between males and females have only been investigated once and none of the existing studies have conducted multivariate analyses stratified by sex. Aim of this study was to fill this gap.
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve un cursore
245
Il candidato spieghi come inviare il link per una pagina web tramite email
Il candidato traduca: Manual massage therapy is a therapeutic option for the treatment of several pathological conditions affecting the musculoskeletal system. It has been pointed out that massage might be beneficial for chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) patients thanks to therapeutic effects primarily related to hyperemia (increased skin temperature and blood flow), and activation of the lymphatic system.
Il candidato descriva quali sono le alterazioni più frequenti nelle due fasi del cammino (stance e oscillazione) nel paziente con esiti di stroke

246
Il candidato esponga la valutazione funzionale e gli obiettivi riabilitativi di un paziente che presenta frattura della testa omerale trattata in modo cruento
Il candidato traduca: In this review, we discuss large epidemiologic and focused clinical and laboratory studies published over the past year that advanced our current knowledge of the physical and functional impairments, societal handicaps, and disability related to the rheumatic diseases. Studies of rehabilitative methods appropriate for patients with a variety of rheumatic and musculoskeletal disorders are presented.
Il candidato spieghi come chiudere una finestra senza perdere il lavoro svolto su file Word
247
Il candidato esponga valutazione, gestione e trattamento di un paziente di 30 anni con primo episodio di lombalgia
Il candidato traduca: Femoroacetabular impingement syndrome (FAIS) is characterized by premature contact of the femur and acetabulum during hip motion. Morphologic variations of FAIS present as either aspherical femoral deformity (cam femoroacetabular impingement) or overcoverage (pincer femoroacetabular impingement) or both. Patients with FAIS often describe discomfort with hip flexion, adduction, and internal rotation. The use of hip arthroscopy to treat FAIS has risen substantially over the last 15 years.
Il candidato spieghi cosa sono i pixel di uno schermo
248
Il candidato esponga la valutazione funzionale ed il programma riabilitativo di un paziente >65 anni che presenta frattura di femore trattata chirurgicamente
Il candidato traduca: The purpose of this article is to (1) raise awareness for using physical therapy for treatment of foot and ankle injuries in athletes, (2) discuss considerations specific to athletes during the rehabilitation process, and (3) increase the reader's knowledge about the in-depth role of physical therapy in the management of foot and ankle injuries in athletes.
Il candidato spieghi cosa si visualizza nella coda di stampa
249
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve il tasto Num Lock
Fisioterapia pre operatoria nella chirurgia addominale: Il candidato esponga valutazione e indicazioni
Il candidato traduca: Frailty and sarcopenia are important concepts in the quest to prevent physical dependence, as geriatrics are shifting towards identifications of early stages of disability. Definitions of both sarcopenia and frailty are still developing, and both concepts clearly overlap in their physical aspects. Malnutrition (both undernutrition and obesity) plays a key role in the pathogenesis of frailty and sarcopenia.
250
Il candidato esponga valutazione e trattamento di un bambino con emiparesi destra dopo inoculazione di tossina botulinica
Il candidato traduca: No statistically significant difference was found on the primary outcome measures between the Robotic Gait Training group and the Treadmill Training group at the after treatment evaluation. A statistically significant improvement was found after treatment on the primary outcomes in favor of the Robotic Gait Training group and Treadmill Training group compared to the Physical Therapy group. Findings were confirmed at the 3-month follow-up evaluation.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è un hardware
251
Il candidato esponga il ruolo del fisioterapista nel percorso di dimissione da ospedale per acuti
Il candidato traduca: We included 96 individuals with Parkinson disease: 48 with robot-assisted gait training and 48 treadmill training. Both groups showed significant improvement in all outcomes. As compared with baseline, with robot-assisted gait training and treadmill training, endurance and gait capacity were enhanced by 18% and 12%, respectively, and motor symptoms and quality of life were improved by 17% and 15%
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve un masterizzatore

252
Il candidato spieghi i passaggi da fare per scollegare una USB pen
Il candidato traduca: There are no differences between groups in short and medium terms. Manual therapy achieves a faster reduction in pain perception than therapeutic exercise. Therapeutic exercise reduces disability faster than manual therapy. Clinical improvement could potentially be influenced by central processes.
Il candidato descriva quali sono gli obiettivi della rieducazione nella sindrome da immobilizzazione

253
Il candidato spieghi come creare copia di un file
Il candidato traduca: At 12 months follow-up, there were no significant differences in measures of LowBackPain, but three studies reported that the McKenzie method group had a better disability level than the ManualTherapy group. In patients with ChronicLowBackPain, many pain measures showed that the McKenzie method is a successful treatment to decrease pain in the short term, while the disability measures determined that the McKenzie method is better in enhancing function in the long term.
Il candidato descriva in quali complicanze può incorrere una donna operata di mastectomia con asportazione di linfonodi ascellari e ne descriva il possibile trattamento riabilitativo

254
Il candidato spieghi cosa significa Telelavoro
Il candidato traduca: After elective surgeries, when the significant edema appears or persists beyond recovery time, complex decongestive therapy and manual edema mobilization should be recommended in addition to conventional physical therapy. In acute injuries such as ankle or distal radius fractures, lymphatic treatments and compression bandaging should be considered as part of the therapeutic protocol. Nine studies evaluated different compression modalities found that only multilayer and long stretch compression significantly reduce edema.
Il candidato descriva in che cosa consistono gli esiti cicatriziali da ustione e il loro trattamento

255
Il candidato esponga gli ambiti di applicazione dell'esercizio terapeutico di gruppo
Il candidato traduca: The "terrible triad" of the elbow is a complex injury that can lead to pain, stiffness, and posttraumatic arthritis if not appropriately treated. The primary goal of surgery for these injuries is to restore stability of the joint sufficient to permit early motion.
Il candidato spieghi che tipo di computer è un notebook

256
Il candidato esponga il ruolo del fisioterapista nella fase di valutazione e addestramento all'utilizzo della protesi in un paziente con amputazione trans-tibiale
Il candidato traduca: All the outcomes showed that both robotic and conventional training could improve balance, motor performance and QoL in people with Parkinson Disease. A significantly greater improvement in postural stability was found in the patients in the experimental robotic balance training group than in the control conventional balance training group. No significant differences were found between the 2 groups in all the other examined outcomes
Il candidato spieghi a cosa serve il comando "Alt+F4"

257
Il candidato esponga quali possono essere le manifestazioni cliniche correlate alle funzioni corticali superiori dopo recente stroke dell'emisfero cerebrale destro
Il candidato traduca: The recent development of information technologies has dramatically increased the tools available for facilitating motor rehabilitation. This review focuses on technologies which can be used to augment movement-related information both to patients as well as to their therapists. A brief outline of the motor system emphasizes the role of spinal motor neurons in the control of voluntary movement and rehabilitative efforts
Il candidato spieghi cosa si intende per font

258
Il candidato esponga quali possono essere le manifestazioni cliniche correlate alle funzioni corticali superiori dopo grave cerebrolesione acquisita
Il candidato traduca: We define patient-cooperative to mean that, during movement, the technical system takes into account the patient's intention and voluntary efforts rather than imposing any predefined movements or inflexible strategies. It is hypothesized that such cooperative robotic approaches can improve the therapeutic outcome compared to classical rehabilitation strategies
Il candidato spieghi quale programma Office utilizzare per creare un database

259
Il candidato spieghi come eseguire una somma fra dati contenuti in due distinte celle di Excel
Il candidato traduca: Despite an increasing interest by researchers and clinicians, the pusher behaviour (PB) is still a poorly understood disorder, exhibited by some stroke patients, who push with their non-affected limbs towards the contralesional side and resist attempts at correction of their tilted posture.
Il candidato descriva i principi della rieducazione della stazione eretta e del cammino in un paziente con Atassia cerebellare

260
Il candidato spieghi come individuare le proprietà di un file all'interno di una cartella
Il candidato traduca: Migraines involve moderate-to-severe neck and face pain that lasts four to 72 hours, and are followed by fatigue and stiffness. Migraines are treated using medications, massage therapy (MT), and non-pharmacological alternatives. Cervical spondylosis (CS) is characterized by degeneration of the intervertebral discs, neck pain, and involvement of soft tissues in the cervical area. CS is treated using medications and manual therapy, including MT.
Paralisi ostetrica: il candidato proponga valutazione, obiettivi, interventi riabilitativi in fase precoce

261
Il candidato esponga gestione e trattamento nel caso sindrome del tunnel carpale in fase iniziale
Il candidato traduca: In addition, toxin injections have been shown to manage painful muscle spasticity associated with surgery or application of casts and painful cervical spasticity with or without dystonia. Toxin injections can also be used as a diagnostic tool to determine the appropriateness of other interventions by observing the muscle response to the injection in order to gain additional information for the development of a treatment plan. Botulinum A toxin, when used in appropriate doses, is well tolerated.
Il candidato spieghi cos'è Google

262
Il candidato esponga la valutazione funzionale di una sindrome rotulea in un adolescente
Il candidato traduca: Neuropathic pain can develop after nerve injury, when deleterious changes occur in injured neurons and along nociceptive and descending modulatory pathways in the central nervous system. The myriad neurotransmitters and other substances involved in the development and maintenance of neuropathic pain also play a part in other neurobiological disorders. This might partly explain the high comorbidity rates for chronic pain, sleep disorders, and psychological conditions such as depression, and why drugs that are effective for one condition may benefit others.
Il candidato spieghi cosa fare se una chiavetta riporta un messaggio di file corrotti

263
Il candidato esponga gli obiettivi riabilitativi e le misure di outcome in paziente sottoposto a Protesi Totale di Anca
Il candidato traduca: Burn rehabilitation is a serious undertaking, and to produce the best outcomes, it demands the special attention of the entire medical team. A significant burn injury may lead to functional and aesthetic limitations along with psychosocial issues affecting the quality of life for the person who has the injury. Burn rehabilitation professionals specialize in assisting patients to achieve optimal functional outcomes at the completion of the rehabilitative process
Il candidato spieghi che cos'è una webcam

264
Il candidato spieghi quali tipi di grafico è possibile realizzare su excel
Cardiochirurgia: il candidato esponga la presa in carico fisioterapica nel paziente acuto
Il candidato traduca: Hip fractures are common in the elderly, affecting 1 in 4 women by the age of 90 years and 1 in 8 men. These fractures have caused an "epidemic" during the last 20 years because the age specific rate for such fractures has doubled, and there has been a significant increase in the size of the elderly population in Europe. Hip fracture patients occupy a quarter of all orthopedic beds, the treatment is costly and the rehabilitation slow.
265
Il candidato spieghi che cosa significa "zipper" un file
Il candidato traduca: In Italy more than 55% of cancer patients live for more than 5 years after diagnosis, sometimes with several cancer-related sequelae. For this reason rehabilitation must offer not only physical interventions but also psychological, clinical, social and nutritional support.
Il candidato esponga le principali considerazioni tecnico professionali rispetto al trasferimento letto-carrozzina del paziente fratturato di bacino
266
Il candidato esponga inquadramento, gestione e trattamento nel caso di bambino con PCI spastica a 6 mesi
Il candidato traduca: Despite guidelines that recommend osteoporosis evaluation in adults experiencing a low-trauma fracture, we report that postmenopausal women hospitalized for low-impact fracture were not sufficiently evaluated or treated for osteoporosis during or after their hospital stay. There are substantial opportunities for improvement of care in this high-risk population to prevent subsequent fractures.
Il candidato spieghi: cos'è un database?
267
Il candidato spieghi cosa si ottiene utilizzando il comando "taglia" in Microsoft Excel
Il candidato traduca: Proprioception is a vital aspect of motor control and when degraded or lost can have a profound impact on function in diverse clinical populations. This systematic review aimed to identify clinically related tools to measure proprioceptive acuity, to classify the construct(s) underpinning the tools, and to report on the clinimetric properties of the tools.
Il candidato esponga le indicazioni da dare al caregiver per la prevenzione della trombosi venosa profonda nel paziente allettato
268
Il candidato spieghi cos'è SPAM in una casella di posta elettronica
Il candidato traduca: Comparison between healthy and hemiparetic gait is usually carried out while subjects walk overground at preferred speed. This generates bias due to the lack of uniformity across selected speeds because they reflect the great variability of the functional level of post-stroke patients.
Il candidato descriva quali strumenti di valutazione utilizzerebbe e come imposterebbe il trattamento della rigidità articolare
269
Il candidato spieghi cosa si ottiene se si cambia il "riempimento" di una cella sul software Microsoft Excel
Il candidato traduca: Traumatic brain injury (TBI) is among the significant causes of morbidity and mortality in the present world. Around 1.6 million persons sustain TBI, whereas 200,000 die annually in India, thus highlighting the rising need for appropriate cognitive rehabilitation strategies. This literature review assesses the current knowledge of various cognitive rehabilitation training strategies.
Il candidato esponga le indicazioni da dare al caregiver per il paziente con sindrome da immobilizzazione

270
Il candidato spieghi cos'è la "mailing list"
Il candidato traduca: After hospitalization for stroke, there was a >7-fold increase in fracture risk, including that for hip fracture within the first year after hospitalization for stroke. Thereafter, fracture risk declined toward, but did not attain, the baseline risk except in men and women aged ≥ 80 years.
Piede torto congenito: il candidato esponga gli obiettivi e il programma riabilitativo

I criteri adottati per la valutazione della prova orale (rif. Verbale n. 5 del 06.11.2023), in riferimento alla domanda inerente le materie oggetto della prova scritta e pratica, sono i seguenti:

- esposizione in modo completo di elementi di valutazione, inquadramento, obiettivi e proposte di trattamento rispetto al caso;
- utilizzo di termini tecnici ed appropriati rispetto alla descrizione clinica del caso o al ruolo professionale nel contesto richiesto;
- inclusione nella risposta di elementi di sicurezza e qualità delle cure;
- identificazione di elementi specifici rispetto agli ambiti di autonomia e responsabilità del Fisioterapista;
- inclusione nella risposta di elementi relativi al problem solving, lettura del contesto ed integrazione del Fisioterapista nei team multidisciplinari.

Letta confermata e sottoscritta:

Il Presidente	Dr. Elisa BUONANDI	<u>Firmato</u>
I Componenti	Dr. Lapo BIANCHI	<u>Firmato</u>
	Dr.ssa Cristina MENCAGLI	<u>Firmato</u>
La Segretaria	Sig.ra Stefania FARRUGGIA	<u>Firmato</u>

Data: 17.11.2023